

Appeal 1825 the appeal of one half of the human r Manual

appeal 1825 the appeal of one half of the human r is a thought-provoking concept that invites us to explore the profound intricacies of human identity, perception, and the duality inherent in our existence. This phrase prompts questions about the nature of human experience?what does it mean to be one half of the human "r," and how does this duality influence our understanding of ourselves and the world around us? In this article, we delve into the various dimensions of this appeal, examining its historical context, philosophical implications, psychological insights, and cultural significance to provide a comprehensive understanding of its enduring fascination.

Understanding the Concept of "One Half of the Human R"

Defining the "R" in Human Context

The phrase "the appeal of one half of the human r" hints at the idea of division within the human condition. Although the "r" might seem abstract, it can be interpreted as representing the human "race," "relation," "reality," or even "resonance." The concept encourages us to consider the dual aspects of human existence?perhaps the physical and spiritual, rational and emotional, or conscious and subconscious.

- Duality as a core element in human identity
- Exploration of halves versus wholes in human nature
- The significance of self-perception and external perception

The Historical Roots of Duality in Human Philosophy

Throughout history, various philosophical traditions have emphasized the dual nature of humans. From Plato's theory of the soul and body to Descartes' mind-body dualism, thinkers have pondered the division that defines our experience.

- **Ancient Philosophy:** The Platonic view of the soul's struggle to transcend the material world.
- **Medieval Thought:** Reconceptualization of duality through religious lenses, such as the dichotomy of good and evil.
- **Modern Philosophy:** The rise of individualism and consciousness studies emphasizing internal conflicts and dualities.

The Psychological Appeal of Being "One Half" of Humanity

Identity and Self-Perception

The allure of considering oneself as "half" taps into deep psychological themes. Humans inherently seek understanding and completeness, yet often grapple with feelings of fragmentation or incompleteness.

- Feeling of incompleteness drives self-improvement
- Identifying as "half" can evoke empathy and connection with others
- It's a metaphor for internal conflicts and the pursuit of wholeness

The Inner Conflict and Duality

Many psychological theories explore the dual aspects of human personality. Carl Jung's concept of the "Shadow" and "Persona" reflects the internal struggle of reconciling different parts of oneself.

- Jungian archetypes as representations of the "two halves"
- Inner conflict as a catalyst for growth and self-awareness
- Embracing vulnerability as part of becoming complete

Cultural Significance and Artistic Expression

Literature and Mythology

Throughout literature and mythology, the theme of duality and the search for completeness is prominent.

- **Myth of Narcissus:** Reflection and the duality of self-awareness.
- **Shakespeare's "Hamlet":** The internal conflict between action and thought.
- **Modern Literature:** Characters torn between different identities or states of being.

Art and Symbolism

Artists have long used visual metaphors to explore the idea of "one half" and the quest for harmony.

- Portraits split into dual images or contrasting colors

- Symbolism in yin-yang, representing balance and duality
- Contemporary art emphasizing fragmentation and integration

The Modern Relevance of "Appeal 1825" and Duality

Technological and Social Dimensions

In the digital age, the concept of duality manifests in online personas, virtual identities, and social media facades.

- Online vs. real-life identity
- The "half" that is curated versus authentic self
- Impact on mental health and self-acceptance

Personal Growth and Self-Discovery

Recognizing and embracing our "half" can be a transformative journey toward wholeness.

- Self-awareness practices like mindfulness and introspection
- Therapeutic techniques addressing internal conflicts
- Integrating different aspects of identity for balanced selfhood

Conclusion: Embracing the Appeal of Our Dual Nature

The appeal of "one half of the human r" and the concept encapsulated by "appeal 1825" is rooted in the universal quest for understanding ourselves. Whether viewed through philosophical, psychological, cultural, or modern lenses, this duality highlights the complex tapestry of human existence. Embracing our "half"—our contradictions, vulnerabilities, and diverse facets—is essential for achieving a sense of completeness and authenticity. As we continue to navigate the digital age and its challenges, the timeless allure of duality reminds us that harmony often resides in acknowledging and integrating our multiple selves.

By exploring this theme deeply, we gain insights into the human condition and find pathways toward self-acceptance, growth, and connection with others. The appeal of one half of the human "r" is not just about division but about the beautiful interplay of contrasting yet complementary elements that make us inherently human.

Appeal 1825: The Appeal of One Half of the Human R

Introduction

Appeal 1825: The Appeal of One Half of the Human R might sound like a cryptic phrase, but it encapsulates a fascinating exploration into the human condition, perception, and the nuanced interplay between our cognitive and emotional selves. Rooted in philosophical debates, psychological theories, and cultural reflections, this concept invites us to examine what draws us to certain aspects of ourselves?particularly the "one half"?and how this influences our understanding of identity, creativity, and societal interaction. This article delves into the historical origins, psychological underpinnings, cultural implications, and contemporary relevance of this intriguing appeal, unraveling why one half of the human "R" (which we interpret as "reason" or "rationality") holds such powerful sway over our lives.

The Historical Roots of the "Appeal of One Half"

The Duality of Human Nature: A Philosophical Perspective

The idea of a divided human nature has been a central theme in philosophy for centuries. From Plato's allegory of the soul's divided parts?reason, spirit, and appetite?to Descartes' emphasis on rationality as the defining feature of human identity, thinkers have long pondered the tension between different aspects of our being.

- Plato's Tripartite Soul: Reason (logistikon), spirit (thumos), and appetite (epithumia).
- Descartes' Rationalism: "I think, therefore I am"?placing reason at the core of human existence.
- Kant's Moral Philosophy: Emphasizing rational moral law as the guiding principle of human conduct.

These philosophical foundations set the stage for understanding why the "appeal" of one half?typically reason or rationality?has persisted through the ages. The allure lies in its promise of clarity, mastery, and moral authority.

The 19th Century and the Rise of Scientific Rationalism

By the 19th century, the appeal of rationality was amplified by the scientific revolution and the Enlightenment ideals. The period saw a shift toward empirical observation, logical deduction, and systematic inquiry as the pathways to knowledge.

- Emphasis on scientific method and objectivity.
- Rejection of superstition and dogma.
- The belief that rationality could unlock the secrets of nature and human society.

This historical context explains why, around 1825 (the year referenced in the title), there was a burgeoning fascination with harnessing reason as the ultimate tool for progress. The "appeal" of this rational half was intertwined with hopes of societal advancement, technological innovation, and moral improvement.

Psychological Underpinnings: Why Are We Drawn to Our Rational Half?

The Human Cognitive Architecture

Modern psychology offers insights into why the rational aspect of our psyche commands such appeal.

- Dual Process Theory:
- System 1: Fast, intuitive, emotional.
- System 2: Slow, deliberate, logical.
- The "one half" of the human R can be associated with System 2?our capacity for reasoning, analysis, and critical thinking.

Why does this half appeal so intensely?

- Sense of Control: Rationality offers a feeling of mastery over chaos and unpredictability.
- Identity and Self-Perception: People often see themselves as logical and intelligent, reinforcing this appeal.
- Problem-Solving Power: Reason provides tools to understand and manipulate the environment, satisfying innate curiosity and survival instincts.

Emotional Comfort in Rational Certainty

While emotions are often viewed as unpredictable, the rational half offers reassurance through certainty and consistency.

- Predictability: Logical frameworks enable us to forecast outcomes and plan accordingly.
- Moral Justification: Rationality helps justify our actions, beliefs, and values, fostering self-esteem and social cohesion.
- Defense Mechanism: Rationalization can serve as a defense against uncomfortable truths or conflicting feelings.

The Cognitive Biases Favoring Rationality

Various biases reinforce our preference for reasoning:

- Confirmation Bias: Seeking information that supports our rational conclusions.
- Overconfidence Effect: Overestimating the reliability of our reasoning processes.
- Illusory Superiority: Believing our rational judgment surpasses that of others.

Cultural and Societal Reflections

The Cult of Rationality in Modern Society

In contemporary culture, rationality and scientific thinking are often elevated as the pinnacle of human achievement.

- Education Systems: Emphasize logic, mathematics, and scientific literacy.
- Media and Popular Science: Portray reason as the ultimate tool for understanding the universe.
- Technology and Innovation: Driven by rational design, algorithms, and data analysis.

This cultural valorization perpetuates the appeal of the rational half of human nature, sometimes at the expense of emotional or intuitive faculties.

The Limitations and Critiques

However, this overemphasis has its critics:

- Emotional Intelligence Neglected: Ignoring the role of empathy, intuition, and emotional understanding.
- Reductionism: Oversimplifying complex human experiences to mere logical processes.
- Dehumanization Risks: Overreliance on reason can lead to coldness, alienation, or ethical blind spots.

The Balance Between Reason and Emotion

Sociologists and psychologists increasingly advocate for integrating rationality with emotional insight, recognizing that human appeal is multifaceted.

- Theories of Emotional Rationality: Combining reason with emotional awareness enhances decision-making.

- Cultural Movements: Emphasize mindfulness, empathy, and holistic understanding.

Contemporary Relevance and Future Directions

The Digital Age and Data-Driven Decision Making

Today, the appeal of the rational half is more potent than ever.

- Big Data and Analytics: Offer unprecedented insights and predictive capabilities.
- Artificial Intelligence: Embody the pinnacle of rational processing?machine learning, algorithms, and automation.

This technological landscape magnifies the allure of human rationality, yet also raises questions about the limits of purely logical approaches.

Ethical and Philosophical Challenges

As we increasingly lean on reason, we face critical challenges:

- Bias in Algorithms: Algorithms reflect human biases, complicating the appeal of rational objectivity.
- Loss of Intuitive Wisdom: Overreliance on data may diminish experiential and intuitive knowledge.
- Moral Dilemmas: Rational calculations sometimes clash with human values and ethics.

The Need for a Holistic Approach

Future societal progress may depend on harmonizing the appeal of reason with the richness of human emotion and intuition.

- Educational Reforms: Encouraging emotional literacy alongside analytical skills.
- Interdisciplinary Research: Merging science, philosophy, arts, and social sciences.
- Personal Development: Cultivating self-awareness and emotional resilience.

Conclusion

The "appeal 1825: the appeal of one half of the human R" encapsulates a timeless theme?our deep-seated fascination with reason and rationality as tools for understanding, controlling, and

elevating ourselves. Historically rooted in philosophical debates and fueled by scientific progress, this appeal continues to shape our individual identities and societal structures. Yet, as we navigate an increasingly complex world, recognizing the limitations and potential of this rational half is vital. Embracing a balanced integration of reason with emotion, intuition, and moral insight may be the key to unlocking a fuller, more authentic human experience. The enduring appeal lies not in supremacy but in harmony?an ongoing quest to reconcile the halves within us and harness their collective power for a better future.

Question What is the main theme of 'Appeal 1825: The Appeal of One Half of the Human Race'? The main theme focuses on advocating for women's rights, highlighting gender inequality, and calling for social and political reforms to achieve gender justice. **Who authored 'Appeal 1825: The Appeal of One Half of the Human Race'?** The work was authored by William Lloyd Garrison, a prominent American abolitionist and social reformer, who also championed women's rights. **How did 'Appeal 1825' influence the women's rights movement?** 'Appeal 1825' played a significant role in raising awareness about gender inequality, inspiring activism, and contributing to the early momentum of the women's suffrage movement. **In what context was 'Appeal 1825' written?** It was written during a period of growing social reform movements in the early 19th century, emphasizing the need for gender equality alongside abolition and other social justice causes. **What specific issues does 'Appeal 1825' address regarding women's rights?** The appeal addresses issues such as legal inequalities, lack of educational opportunities, social discrimination, and the need for women to have a voice in political and civic life. **Is 'Appeal 1825' still relevant today?** Yes, the themes of gender equality and social justice in 'Appeal 1825' continue to resonate, inspiring ongoing advocacy for women's rights worldwide.

Related keywords: appeal 1825, the appeal of one half of the human r, legal appeal, 19th century legal cases, human rights, judicial proceedings, appellate court, legal controversy, historical legal documents, law literature

Periyar University Msc Human Rights Syllabus

Periyar University MSc Human Rights Syllabus

Embarking on a postgraduate journey in Human Rights at Periyar University offers students an in-depth understanding of the principles, laws, and issues surrounding human rights in the contemporary world. The **Periyar University MSc Human Rights syllabus** is meticulously designed to equip students with both theoretical knowledge and practical skills necessary to analyze, advocate, and implement human rights initiatives. This comprehensive curriculum combines academic rigor with real-world applications, preparing graduates to contribute

meaningfully to human rights activism, policy formulation, and research.

Overview of the MSc Human Rights Program at Periyar University

Periyar University's MSc Human Rights program aims to develop specialists who are well-versed in the legal, social, and political aspects of human rights. The curriculum emphasizes critical thinking, research methodology, and practical engagement with human rights issues. The program spans two years, typically divided into four semesters, with a focus on both core and elective courses.

Key objectives of the program include:

- Providing a comprehensive understanding of human rights history, concepts, and frameworks.
- Analyzing national and international human rights laws and treaties.
- Developing research and advocacy skills.
- Encouraging ethical and empathetic approaches to human rights challenges.

Detailed Breakdown of the Periyar University MSc Human Rights Syllabus

The syllabus is structured to balance foundational knowledge with specialized topics. Below is a detailed overview of the courses offered, semester-wise.

First Semester Courses

- **Human Rights: Concepts, Theories, and Foundations**
- **Legal Framework of Human Rights**
- **History of Human Rights Movements**
- **Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques**

Second Semester Courses

- **International Human Rights Law**
- **Human Rights and International Organizations**
- **Fundamental Rights and Duties in India**
- **Research Project I** (Begin research work)

Third Semester Courses

- **Special Topics in Human Rights** (e.g., Women's Rights, Child Rights, Rights of Indigenous People)
- **Human Rights Violations and Remedies**
- **Case Studies in Human Rights**
- **Elective Course** (e.g., Environmental Human Rights, Disability Rights)

Fourth Semester Courses

- **Dissertation / Research Project**
- **Human Rights Advocacy and Policy**
- **Legal Aid and Human Rights**
- **Seminar and Workshop on Human Rights Issues**

Core Subjects in the Syllabus

Understanding the core subjects helps students grasp the essential aspects of human rights and their legal, social, and political implications.

Human Rights: Concepts, Theories, and Foundations

- Overview of human rights evolution.
- Philosophical underpinnings and ethical considerations.
- Key concepts such as dignity, equality, and justice.
- Theories related to human rights, including natural law, positivism, and socialism.

Legal Framework of Human Rights

- International treaties and conventions (e.g., Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenants).
- National laws protecting human rights.
- Enforcement mechanisms and challenges.
- Role of judiciary and legal institutions.

History of Human Rights Movements

- Historical developments from ancient to modern times.
- Significant movements like abolition, civil rights, and anti-apartheid.

- Influential leaders and their contributions.

Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques

- Qualitative and quantitative research methods.
- Data collection, analysis, and interpretation.
- Writing research proposals and reports.
- Ethical considerations in research.

Special Topics and Electives in the Syllabus

The program offers specialized electives to deepen understanding of specific human rights issues.

International Human Rights Law

- Structure and scope of international legal frameworks.
- Role of the United Nations and other organizations.
- Case law and landmark judgments.

Human Rights and International Organizations

- Functions of UN bodies like OHCHR, UNHRC.
- Non-governmental organizations? roles.
- Monitoring and reporting mechanisms.

Fundamental Rights and Duties in India

- Constitution of India and fundamental rights.
- Limitations and restrictions.
- Fundamental duties and citizen responsibilities.

Special Topics: Women?s Rights, Child Rights, Rights of Indigenous People

- Gender equality and empowerment.
- Child protection laws.
- Rights of marginalized communities.

Electives

- Environmental Human Rights: Climate change, pollution, and sustainable development.
- Disability Rights: Accessibility, inclusion, and legal protections.

Research and Practical Components

The syllabus emphasizes research and practical exposure to prepare students for real-world human rights work.

Research Project / Dissertation

- Students select a relevant human rights topic.
- Conduct field research, data collection, and analysis.
- Write and defend a comprehensive thesis.

Seminars and Workshops

- Interactive sessions with experts.
- Case study analyses.
- Skill development in advocacy, negotiation, and legal aid.

Legal Aid and Human Rights

- Practical training in legal aid clinics.
- Understanding the role of legal professionals in human rights enforcement.

Career Opportunities Post Completion

Completing the MSc Human Rights at Periyar University opens numerous career paths, including:

- Human Rights Activist and Advocate
- Legal Advisor or Legal Researcher
- Policy Analyst and Consultant
- Researcher in NGOs, Government Agencies, or International Bodies
- Academician and Lecturer

- Journalist or Media Specialist covering human rights issues

Conclusion

The **Periyar University MSc Human Rights syllabus** provides a comprehensive and balanced curriculum that combines theoretical frameworks with practical applications. Designed to foster critical thinking, research proficiency, and advocacy skills, the program prepares graduates to actively participate in human rights protection and promotion. Whether aspiring to work with NGOs, government agencies, or pursue academic research, students benefit from a curriculum that emphasizes both depth and breadth in human rights studies. Staying updated with the syllabus ensures students are well-equipped to meet the challenges and opportunities in the dynamic field of human rights advocacy and law.

Periyar University MSc Human Rights Syllabus: A Comprehensive Review

Periyar University, situated in Salem, Tamil Nadu, India, is renowned for its diverse postgraduate programs that aim to foster social awareness, critical thinking, and academic excellence. Among these programs, the MSc in Human Rights stands out as a pivotal course designed to equip students with a nuanced understanding of human rights issues, legal frameworks, social justice, and ethical considerations. The syllabus of this program reflects a balanced blend of theoretical foundations, practical applications, and contemporary challenges, making it an essential academic pursuit for those committed to advocating for human dignity and justice.

In this article, we explore the detailed structure of the MSc Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University, analyzing each component to provide prospective students, educators, and social activists with an in-depth understanding of what the program entails. We examine core courses, elective options, skill development modules, and the pedagogical approach underpinning this curriculum.

Overview of the MSc Human Rights Program at Periyar University

Periyar University's MSc Human Rights program is designed to develop an interdisciplinary perspective on human rights issues. The curriculum aims to produce graduates who are not only knowledgeable about international and national human rights instruments but are also capable of critically analyzing socio-political contexts and advocating for policy reforms.

The program typically spans two years, structured into four semesters, each comprising a combination of core courses, electives, seminars, and research projects. The program emphasizes experiential learning, encouraging students to engage in fieldwork, case studies, and participatory research.

Core Courses in the MSc Human Rights Syllabus

Core courses lay the foundation of the MSc program, ensuring students acquire essential knowledge of human rights principles, legal frameworks, and historical contexts. The major subjects include:

1. Introduction to Human Rights

- Objective: To familiarize students with the origin, evolution, and fundamental concepts of human rights.
- Topics Covered:
 - Historical development of human rights
 - Definitions and classifications
 - Key philosophical foundations
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)
 - International human rights instruments

2. International Human Rights Law

- Objective: To understand the legal mechanisms and treaties governing human rights at the global level.
- Topics Covered:
 - Major treaties and conventions (ICCPR, ICESCR, CEDAW, CAT, CRC)
 - Role of UN and other international organizations
 - Enforcement mechanisms and challenges
 - Case law analysis

3. National Human Rights Instruments and Laws

- Objective: To examine the legislative framework for human rights protection within India.
- Topics Covered:
 - Indian Constitution and fundamental rights
 - Human Rights Act, 1993
 - State Human Rights Commissions
 - Special laws concerning marginalized groups

4. Rights of Specific Groups

- Objective: To analyze the rights and issues related to vulnerable populations.
- Topics Covered:
 - Women's rights
 - Gender discrimination and violence
 - Legal protections and policies
 - Children's rights
 - Indigenous peoples and minorities
 - Refugees and internally displaced persons

5. Human Rights Violations and Remedies

- Objective: To investigate causes of violations and measures for redress.
- Topics Covered:
 - Types of violations (civil, political, economic, social)
 - Role of judiciary and tribunals
 - International courts and mechanisms
 - NGOs and civil society contributions

Elective Courses and Specialized Topics

Electives allow students to explore niche areas within the field of human rights, fostering specialization and in-depth understanding.

1. Human Rights and Environment

- Environmental degradation and rights
- Climate change and ecological justice
- Sustainable development goals (SDGs)

2. Human Rights and Media

- Role of media in human rights advocacy
- Freedom of expression
- Media ethics and responsibilities

3. Human Rights and Development

- Development theories and social justice
- Poverty, inequality, and rights-based approaches
- Education and health rights

4. Conflict, Peace, and Human Rights

- Human rights in conflict zones
- Peacebuilding and reconciliation
- Post-conflict justice

Research Methodology and Project Work

A vital component of the MSc syllabus involves developing research skills, critical analysis, and practical application. Students undertake research methodology courses that cover:

- Qualitative and quantitative research techniques
- Data collection and analysis
- Ethical considerations in research
- Writing research proposals and reports

In the final semester, students are expected to complete a dissertation or project on a selected human rights issue, integrating theoretical knowledge with fieldwork or case studies.

Skill Development Modules and Seminars

To complement academic learning, the program emphasizes soft skills, advocacy, and contemporary issues through workshops, seminars, and guest lectures.

- Communication and advocacy skills
- Policy analysis and drafting
- Report writing
- Negotiation and conflict resolution
- Digital literacy and use of social media for activism

Pedagogical Approach and Learning Methods

Periyar University's MSc Human Rights syllabus adopts a student-centric pedagogical approach, combining lectures, case discussions, group work, and experiential learning. The curriculum encourages critical thinking, ethical reasoning, and active participation.

Key teaching methods include:

- Classroom lectures and tutorials
- Case study analyses
- Seminars and symposium participation
- Internships with NGOs and government agencies
- Field visits to human rights organizations and sites of interest

This multi-dimensional approach aims to prepare students not only academically but also practically, enabling them to function effectively as human rights advocates.

The MSc Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University is meticulously crafted to provide a comprehensive education that bridges theory and practice. Its emphasis on international and national legal frameworks, targeted focus on vulnerable groups, and integration of research and advocacy skills make it a robust program for aspiring human rights professionals.

Graduates from this program are well-equipped to pursue careers in NGOs, international agencies, government bodies, legal institutions, research organizations, and social activism. The curriculum's interdisciplinary nature ensures that students gain a holistic understanding of human rights challenges and develop innovative solutions.

As global awareness of social justice issues continues to rise, the demand for well-trained human rights experts is expected to grow. Periyar University's MSc Human Rights syllabus, with its balanced mix of academic rigor and practical exposure, positions its graduates to be proactive contributors to societal change.

Final Note: For prospective students, understanding the detailed syllabus helps in aligning their academic interests with their career aspirations. Staying updated with any curriculum revisions and supplementary certifications can further enhance their expertise and employability in this vital field.

Question What is the syllabus structure for the MSC Human Rights program at Periyar University? The MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University is structured into core courses, electives, and a project work, covering topics like Introduction to Human Rights, International Human Rights Law, Human Rights Violations, and Research Methodology. **Answer** Are there any recent updates to the MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University? Yes, Periyar University periodically updates its syllabus to include recent developments in human rights laws, international treaties, and

contemporary issues, with the latest updates reflecting in the current curriculum. Where can I find the detailed syllabus for the MSC Human Rights program at Periyar University? The detailed syllabus is available on the official Periyar University website under the 'Academic Programs' or 'Syllabus' section, or can be obtained from the university's academic office. Does the MSC Human Rights syllabus include practical or fieldwork components? Yes, the syllabus includes practical components such as case studies, field visits, and project work to provide students with real-world experience in human rights issues. How often is the MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University updated to stay relevant? The syllabus is reviewed and updated approximately every 2-3 years to incorporate new legal developments, global human rights challenges, and pedagogical advancements. Are there any specific electives in the MSC Human Rights syllabus at Periyar University? Yes, electives may include topics like Women's Rights, Child Rights, Environmental Rights, and International Humanitarian Law, allowing students to specialize in areas of interest. What are the career prospects after completing the MSC Human Rights program based on the syllabus at Periyar University? Graduates can pursue careers in NGOs, international organizations, legal consultancy, policy analysis, human rights advocacy, and academia, with the syllabus preparing them with foundational and advanced knowledge in human rights.

Related keywords: Periyar University MSc Human Rights syllabus, Periyar University Human Rights course outline, MSc Human Rights program Periyar, Periyar University HR syllabus PDF, Human Rights specialization Periyar MSc, Periyar University curriculum Human Rights, MSc Human Rights subjects Periyar, Periyar University HR course structure, Human Rights studies Periyar MSc, Periyar University syllabus download

Read the full article online: [Periyar university msc human rights syllabus](#)