

junie b jones Academic PDF

junie b jones: A Delightful Series for Young Readers and Its Enduring Popularity

Introduction to junie b jones

junie b jones is a beloved children's book series created by author Barbara Park. Since its debut in 1992, the series has captivated young readers with its humorous, relatable, and heartfelt stories centered around a lively and inquisitive young girl named Junie B. Jones. The books have become a staple in children's literature, celebrated for their engaging storytelling, memorable characters, and ability to connect with early elementary school students. Whether you're a parent, teacher, or a young reader yourself, understanding the charm of **junie b jones** can deepen your appreciation for this popular series and its impact on children's literacy and love for reading.

The Origins and Development of the junie b jones Series

How the series started

Barbara Park introduced *junie b jones* to the literary world in 1992 with the publication of the first book, *Junie B. Jones and the Stupid Smelly Bus*. Inspired by her own experiences and her granddaughter's personality, Park crafted a character who was both hilarious and authentic. The initial book's success led to the development of a series that would eventually include over 30 books, along with spin-offs and adaptations.

Evolution of the series

Over the years, the **junie b jones** series has evolved to reflect the changing experiences of young children. While maintaining its humorous tone, the books also address themes such as friendship, family, school challenges, and self-awareness. The series' consistent popularity has cemented its place in children's literature, making it a go-to choice for early readers.

Main Characters in the junie b jones Series

Junie B. Jones

The protagonist, Junie B. Jones, is a spirited, funny, and sometimes mischievous six-year-old girl. Her distinctive personality—full of curiosity, honesty, and a touch of sass—resonates with young readers. Junie B. often finds herself in humorous situations, which she navigates with a unique perspective and a lot of heart.

Supporting Characters

- May: Junie B.'s best friend and classmate, known for her kindness and loyalty.
- Lucille: Junie B.'s sometimes rival and fellow student, often involved in humorous conflicts.
- Mr. Scary: Junie B.'s sweet and caring teacher who plays a significant role in her school adventures.
- Herb: A classmate who is often part of Junie B.'s adventures and misadventures.
- Grandma: Junie B.'s loving grandmother, who offers wisdom and comfort.

Themes and Messages in the junie b jones Books

Friendship and Social Skills

The series emphasizes the importance of forming friendships, resolving conflicts, and understanding different perspectives. Junie B. learns valuable lessons about kindness, sharing, and empathy throughout her adventures.

Growing Up and Self-Discovery

Many stories focus on Junie B.'s experiences with new challenges?starting school, making new friends, or dealing with changes?helping young readers navigate their own growth.

Humor and Resilience

The books are renowned for their humor, which makes learning life lessons enjoyable. Junie B.'s resilience in the face of minor setbacks encourages children to persevere and see the bright side of situations.

Family and Home Life

Family relationships are a recurring theme, highlighting the love and support that help children feel secure and confident.

Why Children and Parents Love junie b jones

Engaging and Relatable Content

Junie B.'s candid thoughts and humorous outlook make her a character children see themselves in. Her honest reactions to everyday situations make the stories both funny and meaningful.

Encourages Reading Confidence

Written in a simple, accessible style, the books are perfect for early readers. The humorous tone and short chapters motivate children to read independently.

Promotes Important Values

The series subtly teaches lessons about honesty, kindness, and resilience, making it both entertaining and educational.

Wide Range of Topics

From dealing with a new teacher to handling a lost pet, the books cover diverse topics that resonate with young children's experiences.

Impact of junie b jones on Children's Literature

Literacy and Reading Engagement

The **junie b jones** series has played a significant role in encouraging reluctant readers to develop a love for books. Its accessible language, humorous storytelling, and relatable characters make reading enjoyable for young children.

Cultural Influence and Adaptations

The popularity of *junie b jones* has led to various adaptations, including:

- Audiobooks: Making the series accessible to a broader audience.
- Stage Plays and Musicals: Bringing Junie B.'s adventures to life on stage.
- Merchandise and Educational Resources: Supporting teachers and parents in fostering literacy.

Recognition and Awards

The series has received numerous accolades, including the Children's Choice Book Awards and recognition from literacy organizations, further cementing its status as a cornerstone of children's literature.

How to Incorporate junie b jones into Educational and Home Reading

Classroom Activities

- Reading Groups: Assigning books from the series to encourage group discussion.
- Creative Writing: Encouraging children to write their own stories inspired by Junie B.
- Role-Playing: Acting out scenes to develop social skills and empathy.

At-Home Reading Tips

- Read Aloud: Sharing the stories with children to build vocabulary and comprehension.
- Discussion: Talking about the lessons learned in each book.
- Connecting to Real Life: Relating story themes to children's experiences to foster understanding.

Where to Find junie b jones Books

Bookstores and Online Retailers

- Major bookstores like Barnes & Noble and Books-A-Million.
- Online platforms such as Amazon and Book Depository.

Libraries

Most public libraries carry the *junie b jones* series, making it accessible for free.

Digital Formats

E-books and audiobooks are available for download, suitable for on-the-go reading and listening.

Conclusion: The Enduring Charm of junie b jones

The **junie b jones** series remains a beloved part of children's literature because it captures the joys, challenges, and humor of childhood through the eyes of a relatable and endearing protagonist. Its balance of fun, life lessons, and engaging storytelling continues to inspire young readers to embrace reading and learning. Whether for classroom reading, home libraries, or personal collections, *junie b jones* offers timeless stories that celebrate the exuberance of childhood and the importance of staying true to oneself.

Keywords: junie b jones, children's book series, Barbara Park, early reader books, kids literature, childhood stories, humorous children's books, educational books for kids, literacy development, popular children's series

Junie B. Jones: A Beloved Character Who Redefines Childhood Adventures and Emotions

Since her debut in the early 2000s, Junie B. Jones has become a beloved fixture in children's literature, captivating readers with her humorous, adventurous, and often relatable perspective on childhood. This spirited kindergarten student, created by Barbara Park, combines wit, honesty, and a dash of mischief to explore themes of friendship, self-discovery, and everyday school life. As a character, Junie B. Jones exemplifies the vibrant, sometimes chaotic emotions of early childhood, making her both an entertaining and insightful figure for young readers and parents alike.

The Origins and Evolution of Junie B. Jones

Barbara Park introduced Junie B. Jones to the literary world in 1992, with the first book titled *Junie B. Jones and the Stupid Smelly Bus*. The series quickly gained popularity for its humorous narrative style, relatable protagonist, and candid portrayal of a child's perspective. Over the years, the series expanded to include over 30 books, each chronicling Junie's adventures, misadventures, and growth.

The character's voice is characterized by a distinctive combination of innocence and sass, often breaking the fourth wall with her humorous commentary. This narrative style allows readers to connect deeply with her experiences, whether she's navigating friendship dramas or confronting new challenges like losing a tooth or learning to read.

Character Traits and Personality

Junie B. Jones is a complex character who embodies the joys and struggles of childhood. She is:

- Imaginative and Curious: Always eager to explore new ideas, make new friends, and try new things.
- Honest and Direct: She speaks her mind openly, sometimes leading to humorous or awkward situations.
- Emotionally Expressive: Her feelings—whether happiness, frustration, or embarrassment—are portrayed vividly, making her highly relatable.
- Mischievous but Well-Meaning: Her antics often land her in trouble, but her intentions are usually kind-hearted.

Her personality resonates strongly with young readers who see themselves in her playful honesty and spirited nature. She challenges the notion that children are merely miniature adults, emphasizing that kids experience the world in unique and often comedic ways.

Themes Explored in the Junie B. Jones Series

The series delves into various themes relevant to early childhood development and education:

Friendship and Social Skills

Junie B. navigates the complex social dynamics of kindergarten, learning about friendship, sharing, and resolving conflicts. Her interactions often serve as humorous lessons on kindness, empathy, and understanding others' feelings.

Self-Confidence and Self-Expression

Throughout the series, Junie B. gains confidence in her identity, often expressing herself unfiltered. Her adventures highlight the importance of embracing individuality and being proud of who you are.

Handling Emotions

From feeling embarrassed about losing her first tooth to dealing with jealousy or disappointment, Junie B. models how children can recognize, express, and manage their emotions healthily.

Education and Learning

The books subtly promote positive attitudes toward school and learning, encouraging curiosity and resilience in the face of challenges.

The Impact of Junie B. Jones on Children and Educators

Junie B. Jones has had a significant cultural impact, particularly in early childhood education and literacy development.

Promoting Reading Engagement

The humorous and accessible language of the series makes reading enjoyable for reluctant readers, fostering a positive attitude toward books and learning. Its first-person narrative style invites children into Junie B.'s world, making reading feel like a conversation with a friend.

Encouraging Emotional Literacy

By portraying Junie B.'s candid feelings, the books help children recognize and articulate their own emotions. This fosters emotional intelligence and empathy.

Supporting Classroom Discussions

Teachers often use the series as a springboard for discussions about friendship, honesty, and problem-solving, making it a valuable tool in early education.

Controversies and Criticisms

While widely loved, the series has faced some criticisms:

- Language and Behavior: Some parents and educators have expressed concern over Junie B.'s use of slang or her sometimes disrespectful tone, arguing it might influence children negatively.
- Representation: Critics have called for more diverse representation within the series to reflect the multicultural society children live in.

Barbara Park often addressed these concerns by emphasizing that Junie B. is a flawed, honest character meant to reflect real children's personalities, including their imperfections.

Junie B. Jones in Popular Culture

Beyond books, Junie B. Jones has expanded into:

- Stage adaptations: Children's theater productions bring Junie B.'s stories to life, engaging young audiences.
- Merchandise: Toys, clothing, and school supplies featuring Junie B. help maintain her presence in children's daily lives.
- Online and digital media: E-books, audiobooks, and educational apps incorporate Junie B.'s stories, making her accessible in various formats.

Her enduring appeal lies in her authenticity?children see her as a reflection of their own experiences and emotions.

Why Junie B. Jones Continues to Resonate

Junie B. Jones remains a significant character because she embodies the essence of childhood: curious, imperfect, and full of personality. Her stories serve as both entertainment and gentle life lessons, making her a cherished figure for generations of readers.

Her humor and honesty remind us that childhood is a time of exploration, mistakes, and growth. As children navigate their own journeys, characters like Junie B. Jones offer comfort, laughter, and valuable insights.

Final Thoughts

In the landscape of children's literature, Junie B. Jones stands out as a character who captures the chaotic, joyful, and sometimes challenging world of early childhood. Her stories encourage children to embrace their uniqueness, express their feelings, and approach life with curiosity and humor. For parents, teachers, and young readers alike, Junie B. Jones remains an enduring symbol of childhood's delightful imperfections and endless adventures.

Question Who is Junie B. Jones? Junie B. Jones is a fictional character from a popular series of children's books written by Barbara Park. She is a funny, spunky six-year-old girl who often finds herself in humorous adventures and misunderstandings. **What are some of the most popular Junie B. Jones books?** Some of the most popular books include 'Junie B. Jones and the Stupid Smelly Bus,' 'Junie B. Jones and the Yucky Blucky Fruitcake,' and 'Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy Valentine.' The series spans over 30 titles, capturing children's imaginations. **Is Junie B. Jones suitable for early elementary readers?** Yes, the Junie B. Jones series is designed for early elementary school readers, typically ages 5-8, featuring humorous stories and simple language to engage young children. **Are there any adaptations of Junie B. Jones books?** Yes, several books from the series have been adapted into stage plays, and there have been audiobooks and animated versions to bring Junie B.'s adventures to a broader audience. **What are some common themes in the Junie B. Jones series?** The series explores themes like friendship, school experiences, family, self-identity, and overcoming everyday challenges with humor and resilience. **Is Junie B. Jones still popular among children today?** Absolutely! The series remains a favorite among young readers, teachers, and parents for its humor, relatable stories, and encouraging messages about confidence and kindness. **Where can I find Junie B. Jones books?** You can find Junie B. Jones books at most bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and your local library. They are widely available in both print and digital formats. **Are there any upcoming releases in the Junie B. Jones series?** As of October 2023, no new books have been announced, but the existing series continues to be celebrated through special editions and related merchandise. **What age group is best suited to read Junie B. Jones books?** The books are ideal for children aged 5 to 8 years old, especially those just starting to read independently or enjoying humorous stories about school and childhood.

Related keywords: Junie B. Jones, children's books, Barbara Park, elementary school, early reader books, funny books for kids, chapter books, children's literature, school stories, young readers

Junie b jones 14 junie b jones and the mushy gushy

junie b jones 14 junie b jones and the mushy gushy: A Delightful Read for Young Readers and Fans of the Series

Are you looking for an engaging, humorous, and heartwarming book to add to your child's reading collection? Look no further than *Junie B. Jones 14: Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy*. This installment in the beloved *Junie B. Jones* series by Barbara Park continues to capture the charm, wit, and relatable experiences of early elementary school life. Whether you're a parent, teacher, or young reader, this book offers a perfect blend of comedy and life lessons that make reading both fun and meaningful.

What is *Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy* About?

Overview of the Book

Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy is the 14th book in the popular *Junie B. Jones* series, which follows the adventures of the quirky, outspoken kindergartner Junie B. Jones. In this particular installment, Junie B. navigates the confusing yet exciting world of friendship, crushes, and feelings ? all told through her humorous perspective.

Key Themes

- Friendship and social dynamics in elementary school
- First crushes and understanding emotions
- Honesty and self-awareness
- Humor and lighthearted storytelling

Why Kids Love This Book

Children love Junie B.'s candidness and funny observations about everyday life. The relatable situations and humorous narration make this book an enjoyable read for young readers and a great way to encourage a love of books.

Main Characters in *Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy*

Junie B. Jones

The protagonist, a lively and expressive kindergartner with a big personality. Junie B. often finds herself in amusing situations, especially when it comes to friendship and feelings.

May

Junie B.'s best friend, who shares many adventures and misadventures with her. May is caring and often helps Junie B. navigate her feelings.

Other Friends and Classmates

- Herb, the boy Junie B. has a crush on
- Lucille, her mischievous and humorous classmate
- Mr. Scary, the strict but funny teacher

Plot Summary of Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy

The Beginning

The story kicks off with Junie B. feeling excited about her feelings for Herb, who she considers her "special friend." She notices that her heart feels all "mushy gushy" whenever she thinks about him, leading to many humorous and awkward moments.

The Middle

Junie B. tries to figure out how to tell Herb she likes him, but her plans often go awry. She navigates the challenges of friendship, jealousy, and honesty, all while maintaining her humorous outlook. Throughout her adventures, she learns important lessons about being herself and understanding her emotions.

The Ending

The story concludes with Junie B. gaining a better understanding of her feelings and embracing her individuality. Her friendship with May remains strong, and she comes to terms with her crush in a sweet, funny way.

Why Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy Is a Must-Read

Engaging Storytelling

Barbara Park's witty writing style and Junie B.'s amusing narration make the story captivating. The humor appeals to children and keeps them engaged from start to finish.

Relatable Content for Young Readers

Children experiencing similar feelings or social situations will find Junie B.'s experiences relatable, making it easier for them to connect with the story.

Educational and Moral Lessons

Beyond entertainment, the book subtly imparts lessons on honesty, empathy, and self-acceptance, encouraging positive social behaviors.

Key Takeaways for Parents and Educators

Benefits of Reading Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy

- Promotes reading fluency and comprehension
- Sparks discussions about emotions and friendships
- Encourages humor and creativity in storytelling
- Provides a positive model of honesty and self-expression

Tips for Reading with Children

- Discuss the humorous situations and ask children how they might feel
- Encourage children to share their own experiences related to friendship and feelings
- Use the book as a stepping stone for conversations about emotions and social skills

How to Incorporate Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy into Learning

Reading Activities

- Book Discussions: Talk about the story, characters, and lessons learned
- Role-Playing: Act out scenes to develop empathy and social understanding
- Creative Writing: Have children write their own stories about friendship or feelings

Educational Resources

- Use accompanying activity guides or worksheets available online
- Incorporate other books from the Junie B. Jones series to expand learning and reading enjoyment

Where to Purchase Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy

You can find this delightful book at various retailers, including:

- Online Bookstores: Amazon, Barnes & Noble, Book Depository
- Local Bookshops: Support local businesses by purchasing from independent stores
- Libraries: Check out your local library for borrowing options

Final Thoughts

Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy is a charming addition to the Junie B. Jones series that captures the humor, innocence, and complexities of childhood feelings. With its relatable themes and engaging narration, it's an excellent choice for young readers beginning to explore their emotions and social relationships. Whether read aloud with a parent or independently by a young reader, this book promises laughter, learning, and a deeper understanding of friendship and feelings.

Keywords for SEO Optimization

- Junie B. Jones series
- Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy summary
- children's books about friendship
- books for early elementary students
- humorous children's books
- books about feelings and emotions
- Barbara Park Junie B. Jones
- best books for kids about crushes
- educational books for kids
- Junie B. Jones book list

Conclusion

If you're searching for a heartfelt yet hilarious story that resonates with young children, Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy is a perfect choice. Its blend of humor, relatable experiences, and life lessons make it a must-have for any young reader's library. Embrace the fun and learn alongside Junie B. as she navigates the ups and downs of early childhood emotions. Happy reading!

Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy: A Heartwarming and Hilarious Addition to the Beloved Series

Introduction: A Delightful Chapter in a Beloved Series

The Junie B. Jones series by Barbara Park has long captured the hearts of young readers with its humorous, relatable, and endearing portrayal of elementary school life. Among the numerous titles, Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy stands out as the 14th installment, continuing the adventures

of the spirited and sometimes mischievous kindergartner. This book masterfully blends comedy, emotion, and life lessons, making it an essential read for children navigating early friendships and feelings.

Overview of Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy

Summary of the Plot

In this installment, Junie B. Jones faces the swirl of new emotions as she encounters her first crush. The story revolves around her feelings for a classmate, leading to a series of humorous and heartfelt situations. The narrative explores themes of friendship, honesty, and self-awareness, all through Junie B.'s candid perspective.

Key Plot Points

- Junie B.'s initial confusion about her feelings for her friend, recognizing the "mushy gushy" sensation in her stomach.
- Her attempts to understand and articulate her emotions, often resulting in comical misunderstandings.
- The reactions of her friends and family as they notice her changed behavior.
- The culminating event where Junie B. confesses her feelings, learning about honesty and acceptance.

Character Development and Dynamics

Junie B. Jones

As always, Junie B. remains a vibrant and authentic character. Her curiosity and honesty drive the story, and her reactions to her feelings are both relatable and amusing. Her personality is a perfect blend of innocence and sass, making her both lovable and hilarious.

Supporting Characters

- May: Junie B.'s best friend, who provides a steady and understanding presence.
- Lucille: Junie B.'s sometimes rival, who adds a humorous edge with her own personality quirks.
- Her Family: Junie B.'s parents and grandparents offer warmth and comic relief, often reacting to Junie B.'s antics with love and patience.

Character Growth

Throughout the book, Junie B. learns about the complexity of emotions, the importance of honesty, and the value of friendship. Her journey from confusion to clarity demonstrates relatable emotional growth for young readers.

Themes and Messages

Friendship and Relationships

The story emphasizes that friendships can be complicated but are also rewarding. Junie B.'s experiences teach children about respecting others' feelings and communicating honestly.

Emotional Awareness

Children are introduced to the concept of 'mushy gushy' feelings—an innocent way to describe crushes and romantic emotions—and how to handle them with honesty and kindness.

Humor and Playfulness

Barbara Park's signature humor shines throughout, making serious themes accessible and entertaining. The exaggerated reactions and Junie B.'s candid thoughts generate laughter, helping children engage with emotional topics in a lighthearted manner.

Acceptance and Self-Expression

Junie B. learns that being truthful about her feelings is the best path, encouraging kids to embrace their emotions and express themselves authentically.

Writing Style and Tone

Barbara Park's writing in *Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy* is characterized by:

- **Conversational Tone:** The story is told through Junie B.'s perspective, using her humorous and sometimes grammatically imperfect voice, which resonates with young readers.
- **Simple Language:** Accessible vocabulary makes it ideal for early readers, while still offering rich humor and emotional depth.
- **Humor:** Playful language, funny illustrations, and Junie B.'s candid thoughts keep the tone light and engaging.
- **Illustrations:** The black-and-white illustrations by Denise Brunkus complement the text, providing visual humor and aiding comprehension.

Illustrations and Visual Appeal

The illustrations are integral to the book's charm. They capture Junie B.'s expressive face, exaggerated reactions, and the lively classroom environment, enhancing the narrative's humor and emotional beats. The visual cues support early readers in understanding tone and character emotions.

Educational and Moral Value

Learning about Emotions

The book offers a gentle introduction to complex feelings such as crushes, infatuation, and nervousness, helping children recognize and articulate their own emotions.

Promoting Honesty

Junie B.'s journey underscores the importance of honesty, encouraging children to be truthful about their feelings rather than hiding or denying them.

Fostering Empathy

Readers learn to empathize with Junie B.'s experiences and understand that everyone has feelings and makes mistakes, fostering compassion and understanding.

Encouraging Self-Expression

The story advocates for kids to be true to themselves, sharing their feelings openly and confidently.

Critical Reception and Popularity

Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy has been praised for its relatable content, humor, and engaging storytelling. Teachers and parents appreciate how it tackles emotional development in a kid-friendly manner. Its popularity among young readers stems from Barbara Park's signature humor and Junie B.'s authentic voice.

The book has also been recognized for its role in encouraging reluctant readers to engage with literature, thanks to its accessible language and humorous illustrations.

Suitability and Target Audience

Ideal for children aged 5-8, particularly those in kindergarten through second grade, the book

appeals to early readers who are beginning to understand social and emotional complexities. It's also suitable for read-aloud sessions, fostering discussions about feelings and friendships.

Comparisons within the Series

Compared to earlier titles, *Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy* delves deeper into emotional awareness, marking a maturation in Junie B.'s character. While still humorous, it offers a more nuanced look at feelings, making it a meaningful addition to the series.

Tips for Readers and Parents

- Discussion Starter: Use the story to talk about feelings and how to handle crushes or nervousness.
- Reading Engagement: Encourage children to share their own 'mushy gushy' feelings, fostering emotional literacy.
- Follow-Up Activities: Create art projects or journal entries about emotions inspired by the book.
- Reading Together: The humorous tone makes it an excellent choice for shared reading, prompting laughs and conversations.

Final Thoughts: A Must-Read for Young Hearts

Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy continues the series' legacy of humorous, heartfelt storytelling. It offers a perfect blend of comedy and life lessons, making it an enjoyable and valuable read for young children experiencing the early stages of understanding their feelings and friendships. Barbara Park's authentic voice and Denise Brunkus's lively illustrations combine to create a charming book that both children and parents will cherish.

Whether you're a longtime fan of the series or a new reader, this book provides a delightful exploration of childhood emotions, reminding us all that sometimes, the simplest feelings—those 'mushy gushy' sensations—are the most meaningful of all.

Question What is the main plot of 'Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy Valentine'? 'Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy Valentine' revolves around Junie B. navigating her feelings about Valentine's Day, friendship, and her first crush, leading to humorous and heartfelt situations. **Answer** How does Junie B. Jones handle her feelings about Valentine's Day in this book? Junie B. experiences a mix of excitement and nervousness about Valentine's Day, often finding herself in funny misunderstandings but ultimately learning about kindness and friendship. Are there important lessons about friendship in 'Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy'? Yes, the book emphasizes the value of friendship, honesty, and kindness, as Junie B. learns to appreciate her friends and understand her own feelings. Is 'Junie B. Jones and the Mushy Gushy Valentine' suitable for early

readers? Absolutely, the book is designed for early readers with simple language, engaging illustrations, and relatable school and friendship themes. What makes this Junie B. Jones book popular among children? Its humorous storytelling, relatable character experiences, and colorful illustrations make it a favorite among young readers, especially around Valentine's Day.

Related keywords: Junie B. Jones, children's books, Judy Blume, elementary school, funny stories, middle grade fiction, chapter books, school adventures, humorous children's literature, Junie B. Jones series

Read the full article online: [Junie b jones 14 junie b jones and the mushy gushy](#)