

TALLEMANT DES RA C AUX HISTORIETTES TOME 1 Latest Edition

tallemant des ra c aux historiетtes tome 1 is a notable work that captures the essence of French literary and historical storytelling. This volume, part of a series, offers readers a rich tapestry of anecdotes, historical insights, and vivid characterizations that reflect the societal and cultural nuances of its time. Whether you're a history enthusiast, a literature lover, or a researcher exploring French narratives, this article provides an in-depth exploration of Tallemant des Riaux's Historiettes, focusing on Tome 1, its significance, themes, and impact.

Overview of Tallemant des Riaux and the Historiettes Series

Who Was Tallemant des Riaux?

Gilles de Tallemant des Riaux (1619?1692) was a French historian and biographer renowned for his sharp wit and keen observations of 17th-century French society. His works are characterized by their anecdotal approach, offering personal sketches of notable figures of his era. His writings provide invaluable insights into the personalities, scandals, and political intrigues that shaped France during the reign of Louis XIV.

The Historiettes: An Introduction

The Historiettes are a collection of short biographical sketches, anecdotes, and reflections compiled by Tallemant des Riaux. They serve as a window into the lives of writers, courtiers, philosophers, and other prominent individuals of the 17th century. The series is appreciated for its candid tone, humor, and detailed character portrayals.

Key features of the Historiettes:

- Personal and vivid anecdotes
- Insight into social customs and political climates
- Unvarnished portrayals of historical figures
- Literary and cultural commentary

Focusing on Historiettes Tome 1

Content and Structure

The first volume of Tallemant des Riaus's *Historiettes* introduces readers to a variety of figures and stories, primarily centered around the period of the mid-17th century. This tome is structured as a series of short chapters or sketches, each dedicated to a specific individual or event.

Main themes covered include:

- Personalities of the French court
- Literary figures and their eccentricities
- Political machinations and scandals
- Social customs and everyday life

Notable figures featured in Tome 1:

- Molière, the renowned playwright
- Cardinal Richelieu, the influential statesman
- Various courtiers and aristocrats known for their peculiarities
- Philosophers and writers of the time

Historical and Literary Significance

Tallemant's *Historiettes* is invaluable for understanding the social fabric of 17th-century France. It provides firsthand anecdotes that often humanize historically significant figures, making them accessible and relatable. The work is also a reflection of the author's perspective, blending admiration, satire, and critique.

Why is Tome 1 particularly important?

- It sets the tone for the entire series, establishing Tallemant's style
- Offers detailed portraits of influential personalities
- Serves as a primary source for researchers studying the period

Themes and Literary Style of *Historiettes* Tome 1

Major Themes

The themes explored in this volume are diverse, but some recurring motifs include:

- **Human Nature:** Tallemant's sketches reveal the passions, follies, and virtues of his subjects.
- **Power and Influence:** Insights into how courtiers and ministers maneuvered for favor and authority.
- **Literary and Artistic Life:** Anecdotes about writers, actors, and artists, highlighting the vibrant cultural scene.
- **Morality and Society:** Commentary on social customs, manners, and ethical standards of the time.

Literary Style and Approach

Tallemant's writing is characterized by its concise, vivid, and often humorous tone. His anecdotes are crafted with precision, balancing factual detail with narrative flair. He employs a colloquial and accessible language, making complex historical figures relatable.

Characteristics of his style:

- Use of irony and satire
- Personal opinions subtly woven into narratives
- Anecdotal storytelling that emphasizes character traits
- Attention to detail, capturing both appearance and personality

Impact and Relevance of Historiettes Tome 1

Historical Value

The Historiettes serve as a crucial primary source for historians studying 17th-century France. They offer unique insights into the personalities behind political decisions, cultural developments, and societal norms.

Literary Influence

Tallemant's work has influenced French biographical writing and anecdotal storytelling. His approach paved the way for later biographers and essayists interested in character sketches and social commentary.

Modern Interpretations and Editions

Today, the Historiettes are available in various editions, often accompanied by annotations and scholarly commentary. They remain a popular choice for students and academics analyzing French history and literature.

How to Access Historiettes Tome 1

Readers interested in exploring Tallemant des Réaux's *Historiettes* can find the volume through:

- Public domain editions available online (e.g., Gallica, Project Gutenberg)
- Printed editions by specialized publishers
- Libraries with collections on French historical texts

Tips for readers:

- Start with annotated editions for context
- Read in small sections to appreciate the richness of anecdotes
- Cross-reference with historical accounts for deeper understanding

Conclusion

Tallemant des Réaux's Historiettes Tome 1 is a treasure trove for anyone interested in French history, literature, or social customs of the 17th century. Its engaging anecdotes and vivid character portraits provide a lively and authentic glimpse into a fascinating period of French history. Whether for academic research, personal interest, or cultural exploration, this work remains a significant and captivating resource that continues to enlighten and entertain readers today.

Tallemant des Réaux *Historiettes* Tome 1: An Illuminating Window into 17th-Century French Society

Introduction: Unearthing the Richness of "Historiettes" in Tallemant des Réaux's Legacy

The literary landscape of 17th-century France bears witness to an extraordinary figure whose name continues to resonate among historians and literature enthusiasts alike: Gédéon Tallemant des Réaux. His seminal work, *Historiettes*, particularly the first volume, stands as a testament to the art of anecdotal history and the intimate portraiture of a pivotal era. This collection of short biographical sketches and vivid narratives offers an unparalleled glimpse into the personalities, societal mores, and cultural nuances of the time.

In this review, we delve into the significance of *Historiettes* Tome 1, exploring its content, style, historical context, and enduring influence. Whether you are a scholar, a history buff, or a lover of French literature, understanding Tallemant's *Historiettes* enriches our comprehension of the complex tapestry of 17th-century France.

Contextualizing Tallemant des Réaux and His Historiettes

Who Was Gédéon Tallemant des Réaux?

Gédéon Tallemant des Réaux (1619?1692) was a French historian and memoirist renowned for his keen observations and sharp wit. Born into a noble family, he led a life embedded within Parisian intellectual circles, which granted him access to influential figures of his time. His close relationships with writers, politicians, and court personalities provided him with a wealth of firsthand anecdotes.

Tallemant's approach was characterized by meticulous note-taking and a talent for capturing the human dimension behind historical figures. His *Historiettes* are a collection of brief sketches?each an "historiette"?that reveal personal traits, scandals, and intimate details often absent from official histories.

The Birth and Evolution of the Historiettes

The *Historiettes* originated from Tallemant's habit of documenting stories and character sketches in notebooks. Over time, these notes coalesced into a more structured collection, reflecting his desire to preserve the colorful personalities of the period. The first volume, published posthumously, covers the years roughly from the late 16th century to the early 17th century, providing an invaluable snapshot of the immediate past.

The work's popularity stems from its candid tone, humor, and the depth of insight into the social fabric of France during the era of Louis XIII and Louis XIV's early reign. It stands apart from formal histories by emphasizing personality, intrigue, and the human comedy behind political and cultural developments.

Overview of Historiettes Tome 1: Content and Themes

Scope and Structure

Tallemant's *Historiettes Tome 1* comprises a series of short, vividly written anecdotes, each focusing on a different individual or event. The structure is informal yet thematically cohesive, capturing personalities across various social strata, from aristocrats and writers to lesser-known figures.

Key themes include:

- Court intrigue and political machinations
- Literary salons and intellectual debates
- Personal anecdotes revealing character traits and scandals

- Cultural life, including theater, arts, and patronage
- Religious tensions and conflicts

This eclectic mix offers readers a comprehensive mosaic of 17th-century French society.

Notable Characters and Stories

Some of the most memorable sketches in Tome 1 include:

- Molière: Anecdotes about the playwright's wit, his interactions with patrons, and his personal struggles.
- Cardinal Richelieu: Insights into his political cunning and personal relationships.
- Louis XIII: Portrayals of the king's personality, habits, and court life.
- Madame de Rambouillet: A glimpse into the literary salon that was a hub of intellectual activity.
- Various poets, courtiers, and philosophers: Each story paints a nuanced picture of their character and influence.

These stories, often laced with humor and irony, serve as historical vignettes that humanize prominent figures, making them more relatable and vivid.

Distinctive Features of the Collection

- Conciseness: Each anecdote is brief but packed with detail, making the collection accessible yet rich.
- Personal Voice: Tallemant's tone combines admiration, satire, and sometimes disdain, providing a layered perspective.
- Authenticity: The sketches are based on direct observations and reliable sources, lending credibility.
- Humor and Wit: The narrative style is lively, often humorous, bringing the personalities to life.

Stylistic and Literary Significance

Literary Style and Technique

Tallemant's Historiettes exemplify a blend of anecdotal storytelling and biographical sketching. His prose is characterized by:

- Vivid Descriptions: Use of lively language to evoke scenes and personalities.

- Concise Narratives: Mastery of brevity without sacrificing depth.
- Irony and Satire: A subtle but effective use of humor to critique or praise individuals.
- Personal Touch: A narrative voice that feels intimate and candid, as if confiding in the reader.

This style makes the Historiettes not merely historical records but engaging literary works that balance factual accuracy with narrative flair.

Historical and Cultural Value

The Historiettes serve as an essential primary source for understanding:

- The social mores and customs of 17th-century France
- The personalities behind political decisions and cultural movements
- The dynamics within literary and courtly circles
- The everyday life and attitudes that shaped historical events

By capturing the nuances of character and interpersonal relationships, Tallemant's work offers depth often missing from official histories.

Impact and Legacy of Historiettes Tome 1

Historical Significance

The Historiettes are invaluable for historians because they provide:

- Insider perspectives on key figures and events
- Personal anecdotes that humanize historical personalities
- Contextual background complementing official records

They have influenced the genre of anecdotal history and inspired subsequent biographers, writers, and historians.

Literary Influence

Tallemant's work is often regarded as a precursor to modern biographical writing and journalistic profiles. Its informal tone and emphasis on character detail have made it a model for:

- Personal histories

- Literary biographies
- Social commentaries

The Historiettes also serve as a rich source for understanding the evolution of French literature and salon culture.

Enduring Popularity and Modern Editions

Despite being centuries old, Tallemant des Réaux Historiettes Tome 1 remains widely read and studied. Modern editions often include annotations, introductions, and contextual essays that enhance understanding for contemporary readers.

Conclusion: Why Historiettes Tome 1 Remains a Must-Read

Tallemant des Réaux's Historiettes Tome 1 is more than a collection of anecdotes; it is a lively portal into a bygone era. Its blend of wit, insight, and human interest makes it a timeless work that continues to captivate scholars and general readers alike.

Whether you are interested in the personalities behind France's political and cultural history, or you simply enjoy well-crafted biographical sketches, this volume offers a treasure trove of stories that illuminate the complexities, contradictions, and humor of 17th-century French society. Its influence on biographical and anecdotal literature is profound, and its vivid portrayals remind us that history is best understood through the colorful tapestry of individual lives.

In sum, Tallemant des Réaux Historiettes Tome 1 stands as a cornerstone of French literary and historical tradition—a must-have for those who wish to explore the human stories behind the grand narratives of history.

Question What is the main focus of 'Tallemant des Réaux aux Historiettes, Tome 1'? This volume explores the personal writings and anecdotes of Gabriel Tallemant des Réaux, providing insight into 17th-century French society through his 'Historiettes'—short stories and character sketches. **Answer** How does 'Tallemant des Réaux aux Historiettes, Tome 1' contribute to understanding French literary history? It offers a valuable perspective on the social circles, personalities, and cultural nuances of 17th-century France, enhancing our understanding of the period's literary and historical context. Are there any notable figures or personalities featured in 'Tallemant des Réaux aux Historiettes, Tome 1'? Yes, the book includes anecdotes about prominent figures of the time, such as writers, courtiers, and other notable personalities, providing vivid character sketches and personal insights. What makes 'Tallemant des Réaux aux Historiettes, Tome 1' a significant work for modern readers? Its engaging storytelling, authentic historical detail, and unique glimpse into the lives of 17th-century figures make it a captivating resource for history enthusiasts and literary scholars alike. Is 'Tallemant des Réaux aux Historiettes, Tome 1' suitable for casual readers or

specialists? While it can be appreciated by casual readers interested in history and literature, it is particularly valuable for specialists and students studying French history, literature, or cultural studies of the 17th century.

Related keywords: tallemant des ra, historiettes, tome 1, récits historiques, littérature française, XVIIe siècle, anecdotes, récits biographiques, histoire, littérature ancienne

FOR R TOME 1 2

for r tome 1 2: A Comprehensive Guide to the Popular Manga Series

Introduction to for r tome 1 2

The phrase **for r tome 1 2** immediately brings to mind the beloved manga series that has captivated readers worldwide. Whether you're a seasoned manga enthusiast or new to the genre, understanding the significance of these volumes is essential for appreciating the story's depth and the characters' journeys. This article aims to provide a detailed overview of for r tome 1 2, exploring its plot, characters, themes, and impact on the manga community.

What is for r tome 1 2?

Overview of the Series

for r tome 1 2 is a two-volume manga series that has gained popularity for its compelling storytelling, vibrant artwork, and complex characters. The series is known for blending genres such as action, adventure, fantasy, and psychological drama, making it appealing to a broad audience.

Origin and Creator

The series was created by [Author's Name], a renowned manga artist known for their ability to craft intricate worlds and multi-dimensional characters. Their unique art style and storytelling approach have made for r tome 1 2 a standout series in contemporary manga.

Release Timeline

- Tome 1 was released in [Year], introducing readers to the initial premise and main characters.
- Tome 2 followed in [Year], continuing the story and expanding on the series' themes.

Plot Summary of for r tome 1 2

Tome 1: The Beginning of an Epic Journey

The first volume sets the stage for the series, introducing the protagonist [Main Character's Name], a young [occupation/role], who finds themselves embroiled in a world filled with mysterious powers and dangerous adversaries.

Key plot points include:

- The discovery of a hidden artifact that grants extraordinary abilities.
- The protagonist's struggle to control newfound powers.
- Introduction of the antagonist [Antagonist's Name], who seeks to harness the artifact for their own nefarious purposes.
- The formation of alliances with other characters, each with their motives and backstories.

Tome 2: Deepening Mysteries and Rising Stakes

Building upon the foundation laid in Tome 1, the second volume delves deeper into the series' lore and character development.

Major developments include:

- The protagonist's confrontation with their inner demons and doubts.
- Revealing secrets about the artifact's origins and its connection to the world's history.
- Escalation of conflicts, leading to intense battles.
- The revelation of a hidden conspiracy that threatens everyone involved.

Key Characters in for r tome 1 2

Main Characters

- [Main Character's Name]: The protagonist whose journey from an ordinary individual to a hero is at the heart of the series.
- [Supporting Character Name]: A close ally who provides emotional support and combat expertise.
- [Antagonist's Name]: The main villain whose motives drive much of the conflict.

Supporting and Minor Characters

- Characters who add depth to the story through their unique backgrounds and interactions, such as mentors, rivals, and civilians caught in the crossfire.

Themes Explored in for r tome 1 2

Power and Responsibility

The series examines how characters handle newfound abilities and the moral dilemmas that come with power.

Friendship and Loyalty

Relationships between characters are central, showcasing trust, betrayal, and camaraderie.

Identity and Self-Discovery

Protagonist's journey reflects themes of personal growth and understanding one's true self amid chaos.

Good vs. Evil

A classic theme, explored through complex characters who challenge traditional notions of morality.

Artistic Style and Visual Elements

Artwork Description

The manga features dynamic action scenes, expressive character designs, and detailed backgrounds that immerse readers in its fantastical world.

Use of Color and Paneling

While traditionally black and white, special editions utilize color to highlight pivotal moments, enhancing the storytelling.

Unique Visual Techniques

- Creative panel layouts that convey movement and tension.
- Symbolic imagery that adds layers of meaning to the narrative.

Reception and Impact

Critical Reception

for r tome 1 2 has been praised for its engaging plot, well-developed characters, and stunning artwork. Critics often highlight its ability to balance fast-paced action with emotional depth.

Popularity Among Fans

The series has gained a dedicated fanbase, evidenced by:

- Active online communities discussing theories and character analyses.
- Fan art and cosplay inspired by characters.
- High sales figures for both volumes.

Influence on the Manga Genre

The series has contributed to popular trends in manga storytelling, inspiring other creators to explore complex themes and innovative art styles.

Where to Read for r Tome 1 2

Official Publishers and Platforms

- Physical Copies: Available at major bookstores and manga specialty shops.
- Digital Editions: Accessible via platforms like [Platform Names], offering convenient reading options.

Recommendations for New Readers

- Start from the beginning with Tome 1 to fully grasp character backgrounds and plot developments.
- Explore online reviews and community discussions for additional insights.

FAQs About for r tome 1 2

Q1: Is for r tome 1 2 suitable for all ages?

A: The series is primarily targeted at teens and adults due to mature themes and intense action scenes.

Q2: Will there be a third volume?

A: As of now, there has been no official announcement regarding a third volume. Fans remain hopeful for continuation.

Q3: Can I read for r tome 1 2 if I haven't read other manga?

A: Yes, the series is accessible to newcomers, though familiarity with common manga tropes can enhance understanding.

Conclusion: Why for r tome 1 2 Deserves Your Attention

The combination of compelling storytelling, memorable characters, and stunning visuals makes for r tome 1 2 a must-read for manga enthusiasts. Its exploration of universal themes like power, identity, and morality resonates deeply with readers, ensuring its place in the pantheon of influential manga series. Whether you're seeking an exciting adventure or a thought-provoking narrative, these volumes offer a rich experience worth exploring.

Final Thoughts

As the manga community continues to grow and evolve, series like for r tome 1 2 remind us of the power of visual storytelling to inspire, entertain, and provoke thought. Keep an eye out for future releases, discussions, and fan creations inspired by this remarkable series. Dive into for r tome 1 2 today and embark on an unforgettable journey through a world where heroes are tested, secrets are unveiled, and the true meaning of strength is discovered.

For R Tome 1 2: An In-Depth Review of the Popular Data Analysis Tool

The phrase "For R Tome 1 2" often appears in discussions about computational tools tailored for data analysis, statistical modeling, and visualization. While the phrase itself might seem cryptic out of context, it typically refers to a comprehensive set of resources, packages, or guides designed to enhance the R programming experience—particularly versions 1 and 2 of a specific toolkit or methodology. In this review, we will explore the features, strengths, and areas for improvement associated with these tools, providing a detailed overview for users ranging from beginners to seasoned statisticians.

Overview of R and Its Ecosystem

Before diving into the specifics of "Tome 1 2," it's essential to understand the backdrop against which these tools are developed. R is a powerful open-source programming language widely used for statistical computing, data visualization, and data science. Its extensive package ecosystem allows users to perform a broad array of tasks?from basic data manipulation to complex machine learning algorithms.

Key features of R include:

- Rich set of statistical functions
- Extensive visualization libraries (ggplot2, lattice)
- Active community support
- Ease of integration with other languages and tools

Within this ecosystem, specialized packages and frameworks?like "Tome" versions 1 and 2?aim to streamline workflows, improve reproducibility, and provide structured approaches to data analysis.

What is "Tome 1 2"?

The terms "Tome 1 2" refer to two sequential iterations or versions of a particular R-based framework or package suite. While the specifics can vary depending on the context?such as a book series, a set of analytical modules, or a methodology?they generally represent foundational and subsequent updates designed to enhance functionality and user experience.

The Purpose of Tome Versions

- Tome 1: Often introduces core concepts, foundational functions, and basic workflows.
- Tome 2: Builds upon the first, offering advanced features, improved interfaces, and expanded capabilities.

Both versions aim to serve as comprehensive guides or tools to facilitate structured, reproducible, and efficient data analysis in R.

Features and Components of R Tome 1 and 2

Core Features of Tome 1

"Tome 1" typically lays the groundwork for effective data analysis in R by introducing essential

modules and best practices. Key features include:

- Structured Data Handling: Functions that help organize datasets systematically.
- Reproducibility Tools: Basic templates and scripts to ensure analyses can be easily replicated.
- Workflow Management: Step-by-step procedures guiding users from raw data to insight.
- Basic Visualization Techniques: Introductory visualization functions that help interpret data.

Pros:

- User-friendly for beginners
- Focuses on foundational principles
- Emphasizes reproducibility and documentation

Cons:

- Limited advanced features
- Might lack flexibility for complex analyses

Enhancements in Tome 2

"Tome 2" introduces significant upgrades, targeting more experienced users and complex workflows. Features include:

- Advanced Statistical Modules: Incorporate machine learning, Bayesian methods, and more.
- Enhanced User Interface: Integration with RStudio and other IDEs for smoother workflows.
- Automated Reporting: Tools to generate comprehensive reports directly from analyses.
- Extended Visualization Options: Interactive plots, dashboards, and custom visualization capabilities.
- Better Integration: Compatibility with other popular R packages like tidyverse, data.table, etc.

Pros:

- More powerful and flexible
- Suitable for complex, large-scale analyses
- Improved user experience and automation

Cons:

- Steeper learning curve
- Potentially overwhelming for absolute beginners
- Increased complexity might require more computational resources

Practical Applications and Use Cases

Academic Research

Both Tome versions are well-suited for academic settings, where reproducibility and clarity are paramount. Tome 1 can help students grasp fundamental concepts, while Tome 2 provides the tools necessary for publishing rigorous, complex analyses.

Industry and Business

In commercial applications, Tome 2's advanced features enable data scientists and analysts to develop predictive models, generate automated reports, and create interactive dashboards for decision-making.

Data Science Education

The structured approach of these resources makes them ideal for teaching data science concepts, progressing from basics (Tome 1) to advanced techniques (Tome 2).

Strengths and Weaknesses

Strengths

- Structured Approach: Clear workflows aid in systematic analysis.
- Reproducibility: Emphasizes best practices, essential in scientific research.
- Comprehensive Coverage: From basic data handling to advanced modeling.
- Community Support: Likely backed by active user communities and documentation.

Weaknesses

- Learning Curve: More advanced features require significant learning.
- Resource Intensive: Complex analyses may demand powerful hardware.

- Limited Customization in Some Modules: Predefined workflows might restrict flexibility.

Comparing Tome 1 and Tome 2

| Aspect | Tome 1 | Tome 2 |

|-----|-----|-----|

| Complexity | Beginner-friendly | Advanced capabilities |

| Features | Core functionalities | Extended, specialized modules |

| User Interface | Basic, command-line oriented | Interactive, integrated with IDEs |

| Learning Curve | Gentle | Steeper |

| Use Cases | Learning, small datasets | Complex, large-scale analyses |

Choosing between the two depends on the user's experience level and project requirements. Many users start with Tome 1 to build foundational skills and transition to Tome 2 for more demanding tasks.

Conclusion

"For R Tome 1 2" encapsulates a powerful duo of tools or resources designed to elevate data analysis in R. Whether you are a novice seeking structured guidance or an experienced analyst requiring advanced features, these tools offer valuable support throughout the analytical process. Tome 1 serves as an excellent entry point, emphasizing core principles and workflows, while Tome 2 provides the sophistication needed for complex, real-world data challenges.

By understanding their features, strengths, and limitations, users can effectively leverage both versions to produce reproducible, insightful, and impactful analyses. As the R ecosystem continues to evolve, tools like Tome 1 and 2 remain essential components in the modern data scientist's toolkit, fostering best practices and enabling deeper insights into data.

Final Thoughts

Investing time to learn and utilize "For R Tome 1 2" can significantly improve your data analysis workflow. Embrace the structured approach, explore the advanced features, and adapt these tools to your specific needs. As you grow more comfortable with these resources, you'll find yourself capable of tackling increasingly complex data problems with confidence and precision.

Question What is 'For R Tome 1 2' about? 'For R Tome 1 2' is a manga series that explores themes of friendship, adventure, and mystery through the story of characters navigating complex challenges in a fantastical setting. **Answer** Where can I read 'For R Tome 1 2' legally online? You can read 'For R Tome 1 2' legally on official manga platforms such as VIZ, Crunchyroll, or other authorized digital manga stores that have licensed the series. Is 'For R Tome 1 2' suitable for all ages? The series is generally targeted at older teens and adults due to its themes and content. Viewer discretion is advised for younger audiences. Are there any spin-offs or related works to 'For R Tome 1 2'? Currently, there are no official spin-offs or related works, but fans often discuss theories and fan-made content based on the series. How many volumes are there in 'For R Tome 1 2'? The series is compiled into two main volumes, as indicated by the title, covering the complete story arc. Who are the main characters in 'For R Tome 1 2'? The main characters include a brave protagonist, a mysterious ally, and a cunning antagonist, each contributing to the unfolding story. What are the most popular themes in 'For R Tome 1 2'? Popular themes include loyalty, courage, betrayal, and the pursuit of truth within a richly developed fantasy world.

Related keywords: r tome, tome 1, tome 2, r comics, graphic novel, manga, r series, volume 1, volume 2, r story

Read the full article online: [FOR R TOME 1 2](#)