

Pilgrim S Wilderness A True Story Of Faith And Ma Workbook

Pilgrim's Wilderness: A True Story of Faith and Mastery

The story of Pilgrim's Wilderness is a compelling narrative that intertwines themes of faith, resilience, and human endurance. It chronicles the extraordinary journey of a family living in the remote Alaskan wilderness, facing harsh conditions, personal struggles, and societal judgments—all driven by deep-rooted beliefs and unwavering determination. This true story offers profound insights into the power of faith, the complexities of family dynamics, and the mastery of survival in one of the most challenging environments on earth.

Introduction to Pilgrim's Wilderness

Set against the vast, rugged backdrop of Alaska, Pilgrim's Wilderness follows the life of the Pilgrim family, led by their patriarch, who is often referred to as 'The Reverend.' Their story gained widespread attention through media coverage and personal accounts, revealing a family living on the fringes of society, guided by their unique spiritual beliefs and a desire to forge their own path.

The wilderness setting is not just a physical space but a symbol of the family's spiritual journey—isolating yet offering a space for reflection, growth, and confrontation with inner demons. Their story is a testament to the resilience of faith in the face of adversity and the mastery of self-sufficiency in an unforgiving landscape.

The Family and Their Beliefs

Who Are the Pilgrims?

- **The Reverend:** The family's patriarch, a man of strong convictions who believes in living a life dedicated to faith and divine purpose.
- **The Matriarch:** A supportive partner, whose own beliefs and decisions significantly influence the family's lifestyle.
- **Children:** Several children raised in the wilderness, many of whom have limited contact with the outside world.

The Core Beliefs

- **Spiritual Purity:** The family seeks to live a life free from worldly distractions, focusing instead on divine connection and purity of soul.
- **Self-Sufficiency:** Living off the land, they grow their own food, hunt, and rely on their skills to survive.
- **Isolation as a Spiritual Practice:** Choosing to live away from societal influences, they believe this distance enhances their spiritual growth.
- **Discipline and Obedience:** Strict routines and adherence to their beliefs are central to their daily lives.

The Challenges of Wilderness Living

Harsh Environmental Conditions

The Alaskan wilderness presents numerous challenges, including:

- Extreme cold temperatures during winter months.
- Limited access to medical facilities, requiring self-reliance in health care.
- Wildlife threats from bears, wolves, and other predators.
- Isolation from modern amenities and infrastructure.

Family Dynamics and Personal Struggles

Living in such an environment amplifies personal and familial issues, including:

- Maintaining discipline and obedience among children and adults alike.
- Handling mental health challenges that may arise from isolation and strict routines.
- Managing relationships and conflicts without external social support.
- Navigating the balance between personal freedom and collective discipline.

Moments of Faith and Resilience

Turning to Faith in Difficult Times

Throughout their journey, the Pilgrim family demonstrates unwavering faith during crises such as:

- Severe weather events threatening their shelter and safety.
- Health emergencies requiring resourcefulness and spiritual strength.
- Encounters with wildlife that test their survival skills.

Acts of Mastery and Survival

The family's mastery over their environment is evident in their ability to:

- Build and maintain durable shelters from available materials.
- Procure food through hunting, fishing, and foraging.
- Maintain fire and warmth during the brutal winters.
- Handle emergencies with limited external assistance.

Media Coverage and Public Interest

The Exposure of Their Story

Media outlets and documentary filmmakers brought national attention to the Pilgrim family, highlighting their unique lifestyle and beliefs. This exposure sparked debates about:

- The ethics of living in isolation.
- The impact of strict discipline on children's development.
- The role of faith in extreme circumstances.

Public Reactions and Controversies

The story elicited a range of responses, from admiration for their resilience to concern over potential neglect or abuse. This controversy underscores the complex nature of their existence and the societal challenges of understanding alternative lifestyles.

Lessons from Pilgrim's Wilderness

The Power of Faith and Resilience

- Endurance can be rooted in unwavering belief.
- Resilience is cultivated through facing adversity head-on.
- Isolation can serve as a catalyst for spiritual growth and self-discovery.

The Importance of Family and Community

- Strong familial bonds are essential in surviving extreme environments.

- Shared beliefs and discipline foster unity and purpose.
- External community support can be both beneficial and disruptive, depending on circumstances.

Reflections on Society and Alternative Lifestyles

The story prompts reflection on societal norms, the definition of normalcy, and the rights of individuals to choose their lifestyles. It highlights the need for understanding, compassion, and respect for diverse ways of living, even when they challenge conventional standards.

Conclusion

Pilgrim's Wilderness: A True Story of Faith and Mastery exemplifies the extraordinary resilience of a family living in harmony with nature and their beliefs. Their journey underscores the profound strength of faith in overcoming life's most formidable challenges. While their lifestyle may not be for everyone, their story invites us to ponder the depths of human endurance, the power of conviction, and the mastery required to thrive in the face of adversity. It remains a powerful testament to the human spirit's capacity to adapt, survive, and find purpose in the most unlikely places.

Pilgrim's Wilderness: A True Story of Faith and Survival is a compelling narrative that delves into the extraordinary life of the Pilgrim family, exploring themes of faith, resilience, and the human spirit's capacity to endure amid adversity. This gripping account offers readers an intimate look at a family that chose a remote Alaskan wilderness as their home, confronting both the physical challenges of their environment and the emotional struggles of their personal journeys. The story is told with raw honesty and vivid detail, making it a must-read for those interested in true stories of survival, faith-driven lifestyles, and the complexities of family dynamics in isolation.

Overview of the Book

"H2" The book chronicles the life of John and Ruth Pilgrim and their children as they navigate life in the harsh and unforgiving landscape of Alaska. It provides a detailed account of their decision to retreat from modern society, seeking spiritual fulfillment and a simpler existence. The narrative unfolds through interviews, personal reflections, and documented events, creating a layered and authentic portrait of a family committed to their faith and ideals, regardless of the external hardships they face.

Key Themes and Messages

- Faith and Spirituality: The Pilgrim family's unwavering trust in their religious beliefs guides their every decision.
- Survival and Resilience: Overcoming extreme weather, isolation, and personal loss.

- Family Dynamics: The challenges and bonds that hold the family together in adversity.
- The American Wilderness: An exploration of the Alaskan landscape as both a sanctuary and a battleground.

Storyline and Narrative Style

The narrative is compelling and immersive, blending personal anecdotes with broader reflections on faith and perseverance. It reads almost like a documentary, with vivid descriptions of the Alaskan wilderness?its beauty and brutality. The authors employ a straightforward, honest tone, allowing readers to connect deeply with the characters? struggles and triumphs.

Throughout the story, there are moments of tension, especially regarding the family?s interactions with outsiders, their methods of sustenance, and their spiritual convictions. The storytelling balances these elements with compassion and an understanding of the family?s unwavering belief in their mission.

Character Analysis

The Pilgrim Family

- John Pilgrim: The patriarch whose strong faith and determination drive the family?s lifestyle. His leadership is characterized by resilience and a deep sense of purpose.
- Ruth Pilgrim: A pillar of strength and faith, her nurturing nature sustains the family through their hardships.
- Children: Their upbringing in isolation influences their worldview, shaping their resilience and independence.

Supporting Characters

- Outsiders and visitors who bring external perspectives, often challenging or questioning the family?s choices.
- Community members from nearby towns, who sometimes offer aid or express concern.

Strengths of the Book

- Authentic storytelling: The narrative?s raw honesty provides an unfiltered view of life in extreme conditions.
- In-depth character development: Readers gain insight into each family member?s motivations,

fears, and hopes.

- Vivid imagery: The descriptions of the Alaskan wilderness evoke a strong sense of place, immersing the reader.
- Inspirational themes: The story exemplifies faith, perseverance, and the pursuit of a higher purpose.
- Educational value: Offers insights into survival skills, rural Alaskan life, and spiritual discipline.

Features

- Personal interviews and firsthand accounts.
- Photographs capturing key moments and landscapes.
- Reflection on moral and ethical dilemmas faced by the family.
- Historical context of life in remote Alaska.

Challenges and Criticisms

While the book is widely lauded, it is not without its criticisms:

- Polarizing views on faith-based living: Some readers may find the family's rigid beliefs challenging or uncomfortable.
- Portrayal of family dynamics: Critics argue that certain aspects of the family's interactions may seem strained or controversial.
- Limited external perspectives: The focus is primarily on the family's viewpoint, which might benefit from more external commentary or analysis.
- Potential romanticization: Some may perceive the portrayal of wilderness life as idealized, overlooking its harsh realities.

Impact and Reception

"Pilgrim's Wilderness" has garnered significant attention in both literary and spiritual communities. Many praise it for its honest portrayal of faith in action and the resilience required to live in such a remote environment. It has sparked discussions about the role of religion in shaping individual and family choices, as well as the human capacity to adapt to extreme conditions.

Readers have often described it as inspiring, though some caution against romanticizing a lifestyle that can be isolating and challenging. The book has been used in various contexts—from book clubs exploring faith and survival to academic discussions on rural American life.

Comparative Analysis with Similar Works

Compared to other survival stories or faith-based memoirs, "Pilgrim's Wilderness" stands out for its focus on a family intentionally choosing isolation for spiritual reasons. While many survival stories emphasize physical endurance, this book emphasizes the mental and spiritual resilience required to sustain a lifestyle in the wilderness.

It shares thematic similarities with works like "Into the Wild" by Jon Krakauer, but with a more explicit focus on faith and community values rather than individual adventure or rebellion.

Conclusion: Is it Worth Reading?

In summary, Pilgrim's Wilderness: A True Story of Faith and Survival is a powerful and thought-provoking book that offers a rare glimpse into a life driven by unwavering faith amidst the challenges of the Alaskan wilderness. Its strengths lie in its authenticity, vivid storytelling, and compelling presentation of themes that resonate with many readers seeking inspiration or understanding of alternative lifestyles.

Pros:

- Engaging and honest storytelling
- Deep character development
- Rich descriptions of nature and life in isolation
- Thought-provoking exploration of faith and resilience

Cons:

- Potentially polarizing views on religion
- May romanticize the hardships of wilderness living
- Focused primarily on the family's perspective

Features:

- Personal interviews and photographs
- Reflection on moral and spiritual themes
- Educational insights into survival and rural life

Whether you are interested in true stories of survival, spiritual journeys, or family dynamics in extreme environments, this book offers a compelling narrative that will stay with you long after the last page. It challenges readers to consider the depths of faith and the human capacity to adapt and

endure, making it a profound addition to the genre of survival and spiritual memoirs.

QuestionAnswer What is the central theme of 'Pilgrim's Wilderness: A True Story of Faith and Family'? The book explores themes of faith, family, survival, and the challenges faced by a family living in remote wilderness areas, highlighting their spiritual journey and resilience. Who are the main characters in 'Pilgrim's Wilderness'? The story primarily follows the Pilgrim family, including their patriarch, Jack Pilgrim, and their children, as they navigate life in the Alaskan wilderness. How does 'Pilgrim's Wilderness' portray the role of faith in the family's life? Faith is depicted as a guiding force that sustains the family through hardships, influences their decisions, and shapes their way of living amidst the challenges of remote wilderness. What controversies or criticisms have been associated with 'Pilgrim's Wilderness'? Some critics have questioned the family's unconventional lifestyle and parenting choices, raising discussions about autonomy, safety, and the influence of faith on their upbringing. Has 'Pilgrim's Wilderness' been adapted into other media formats? Yes, the story has been adapted into a documentary film titled 'Pilgrim,' which further explores the family's life and the themes presented in the book. Why is 'Pilgrim's Wilderness' considered a significant story of faith and resilience? It is regarded as significant because it offers an intense and personal glimpse into a family's unwavering faith and perseverance in the face of isolation and adversity in the Alaskan wilderness.

Related keywords: Pilgrim's Wilderness, true story, faith, mountain adventure, Alaska wilderness, survival, family journey, spiritual journey, outdoor adventure, personal transformation

esl story sequence strip story

ESL story sequence strip story

In the realm of English as a Second Language (ESL) teaching, engaging students in meaningful and interactive activities is essential for effective language acquisition. One highly effective tool for improving comprehension, sequencing skills, and storytelling abilities is the ESL story sequence strip story. This innovative activity involves students working with visual and textual cues to organize and retell stories, fostering critical thinking, vocabulary development, and confidence in language use. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore what an ESL story sequence strip story is, its benefits, how to create and implement it in the classroom, and tips to maximize its effectiveness.

What Is an ESL Story Sequence Strip Story?

An ESL story sequence strip story is a pedagogical activity where students are provided with a series of illustrated or textual strips that depict different parts of a story. These strips are typically cut

into segments and designed to be rearranged in the correct chronological order. The activity helps learners understand story structure, improve their sequencing skills, and practice using appropriate language to describe events.

The core components of a story sequence strip story include:

- Visual or textual story segments
- Strips or cards that can be shuffled and reordered
- Guidance for retelling or summarizing the story

This activity can be tailored to various proficiency levels, from beginner to advanced ESL learners, making it a versatile tool in the classroom.

Benefits of Using ESL Story Sequence Strip Stories

Implementing story sequence strip stories in ESL instruction offers numerous benefits:

1. Enhances Comprehension Skills

Students develop a deeper understanding of story elements, such as beginning, middle, and end, by actively engaging in organizing story parts.

2. Improves Sequencing and Logical Thinking

Rearranging story strips fosters critical thinking and teaches students how to logically order events, a vital skill both in language learning and cognitive development.

3. Expands Vocabulary and Language Structures

Describing story events encourages learners to use new vocabulary and various grammatical structures, enriching their language repertoire.

4. Boosts Speaking and Retelling Abilities

Once students have ordered the strips, they practice retelling the story aloud, building fluency and confidence.

5. Supports Differentiated Learning

Activities can be adapted to suit different proficiency levels, making them suitable for diverse

classrooms.

6. Promotes Collaborative Learning

Group work during sequencing activities encourages peer interaction, discussion, and cooperative learning.

How to Create an Effective ESL Story Sequence Strip Story Activity

Creating a successful story sequence strip story activity involves several key steps:

1. Select an Appropriate Story

Choose a story that aligns with your students' proficiency level and interests. It should have clear, distinct events and a straightforward sequence.

Considerations when selecting a story:

- Age-appropriate content
- Cultural relevance
- Vocabulary level
- Length and complexity

2. Break the Story into Segments

Divide the story into logical parts or scenes. Typically, this involves 4-8 segments, depending on the story's length.

Tips for segmentation:

- Identify natural story pauses
- Highlight key events
- Ensure each segment contains enough detail for comprehension

3. Create Visual or Textual Strips

Design strips that visually depict each story segment using illustrations, photos, or drawings. Alternatively, use brief textual descriptions if visuals are not feasible.

Design considerations:

- Use clear, simple images
- Include minimal but descriptive text
- Ensure consistency in size and style

4. Prepare the Strips for Rearrangement

Print and cut the strips into individual cards or segments. Lamination can be helpful for durability, especially for repeated classroom use.

5. Develop Instructions and Support Materials

Prepare clear instructions for students on how to complete the activity, and provide vocabulary lists or sentence frames if needed.

Implementing the ESL Story Sequence Strip Story in the Classroom

Effective implementation can maximize learning outcomes:

1. Introduce the Activity

Explain the purpose of the activity, modeling the process with an example story. Clarify how to order the strips and retell the story.

2. Group or Individual Work

Decide whether students will work in pairs, small groups, or individually. Group work encourages discussion and peer learning.

3. Distribute the Strips

Provide each group or student with a shuffled set of story strips.

4. Arrange and Reconstruct the Story

Students work together to sequence the strips in the correct order. Encourage them to discuss their reasoning.

5. Retell or Summarize the Story

Once arranged, students practice retelling the story aloud, focusing on using appropriate vocabulary and grammar.

6. Class Discussion and Reflection

Facilitate a class discussion to compare different sequences, address misunderstandings, and reinforce story comprehension.

Tips for Maximizing the Effectiveness of ESL Story Sequence Activities

To ensure your ESL story sequence strip story activity is engaging and educationally effective, consider the following tips:

- Use Authentic and Relevant Stories: Select stories that resonate with students' interests and cultural backgrounds to increase engagement.
- Include Visual Supports: Visuals aid comprehension, especially for beginner learners or visual learners.
- Provide Scaffolding: Use sentence frames, vocabulary lists, or guided questions to support language production.
- Encourage Peer Interaction: Promote discussion and reasoning among students to deepen understanding.
- Incorporate Technology: Use digital tools and apps to create interactive sequence activities, especially in blended or online learning environments.
- Assess Comprehension: Use follow-up questions or comprehension quizzes to evaluate understanding.
- Vary Activities: Combine sequencing with other activities like story writing, dramatization, or drawing to reinforce learning.

Variations and Extensions of the Story Sequence Strip Story Activity

To keep activities fresh and cater to different learning objectives, consider these variations:

- Silent Storytelling: Use only images for students to sequence, then discuss the story verbally.
- Story Creation: After sequencing, students can write their own stories based on the strips.
- Mystery Sequencing: Include some incorrect or scrambled strips for students to identify and correct errors.
- Digital Sequencing: Use interactive whiteboards or online tools where students drag and drop story segments into order.

- Story Comprehension Quizzes: Follow-up with questions about the story's details, moral, or themes.

Conclusion

The ESL story sequence strip story is a versatile, engaging, and effective teaching activity that enhances multiple language skills, including comprehension, vocabulary, speaking, and critical thinking. By carefully selecting stories, creating well-designed strips, and implementing the activity thoughtfully, educators can foster a dynamic learning environment that motivates students and supports their language development journey. Whether used as a warm-up, assessment, or core activity, story sequencing activities are invaluable tools in the ESL classroom, helping learners build confidence and competence through meaningful storytelling experiences.

Remember: The key to success with ESL story sequence strip stories lies in making the activity enjoyable, accessible, and relevant to your students' needs. Incorporate visuals, encourage collaboration, and provide ample opportunities for practice to see your learners thrive!

ESL Story Sequence Strip Story: A Comprehensive Guide to Using Visual Sequencing in Language Learning

In the realm of teaching English as a Second Language (ESL), engaging students with dynamic and interactive activities is essential for fostering language acquisition and retention. One such effective tool is the ESL story sequence strip story, a visual and communicative activity that helps learners understand story structure, improve sequencing skills, and enhance vocabulary. This activity involves students arranging a series of illustrated or written strips in the correct chronological order, encouraging both comprehension and storytelling abilities. In this guide, we'll explore the concept of ESL story sequence strip stories, their benefits, how to implement them effectively, and tips for maximizing learning outcomes.

What Is an ESL Story Sequence Strip Story?

An ESL story sequence strip story is a classroom activity where learners work with a set of strips—either pictures, sentences, or a combination—that depict different parts of a story. These strips are usually cut into segments, each representing a specific event or scene. Students then collaborate to arrange these strips in the correct order, reconstructing the story chronologically.

This activity taps into multiple language skills:

- Reading comprehension: Students interpret the meaning of each strip.
- Vocabulary development: New words associated with each scene or event are introduced.

- Sequencing skills: Learners develop logical thinking by understanding story order.
- Speaking and storytelling: Students describe and narrate the story in their own words.

Why Use Story Sequence Strips in ESL Classrooms?

Implementing ESL story sequence strip stories offers numerous pedagogical advantages:

- Enhances Comprehension and Retention

Visual cues help learners grasp the narrative better, especially those with limited vocabulary. Seeing images alongside text reinforces understanding and aids memory.

- Develops Critical Thinking and Sequencing Skills

Students analyze the story elements to determine the correct sequence, promoting logical reasoning and problem-solving.

- Encourages Active Participation

Group activities foster communication, collaboration, and confidence as students discuss and justify their choices.

- Supports Differentiated Learning

Strips can be tailored to different proficiency levels? simpler images for beginners, more complex scenarios for advanced learners.

- Promotes Creativity and Storytelling

Once the strips are correctly ordered, students can expand on the story, adding details or alternative endings, fostering creativity.

How to Create and Use ESL Story Sequence Strip Stories

Step 1: Select or Create the Story Content

Choose a simple, engaging story relevant to your students' level and interests. It could be a familiar fairy tale, daily routine, or any narrative suitable for the classroom.

Step 2: Develop the Visual or Textual Strips

- Pictures: Draw or find images that depict key scenes of the story.
- Sentences: Write concise sentences describing each scene.
- Combination: Use images with accompanying sentences for clarity.

Step 3: Cut the Story into Segments

Divide the story into logical parts, each representing a specific event or scene. Ensure each strip is clear and contains enough context to understand its part of the story.

Step 4: Prepare the Activity

Provide students with the unarranged strips. You might want to laminate them for durability or use digital versions for online classes.

Step 5: Conduct the Sequencing Activity

- Individual or Group Work: Students work alone or in small groups.
- Arrange the Strips: Students organize the strips in what they believe is the correct order.
- Review and Discuss: Once arranged, review the sequence together, discussing why each strip comes before or after another.

Step 6: Extend the Activity

Encourage students to:

- Describe the story in their own words.
- Add details or alternate endings.
- Create their own story strips based on new themes.

Tips for Effective Implementation

- Start Simple: For beginners, start with basic stories involving familiar vocabulary and

straightforward sequences.

- Use Real-Life Contexts: Incorporate stories relevant to students' daily experiences to increase engagement.
- Incorporate Vocabulary Practice: Highlight key vocabulary on each strip and review before or after the activity.
- Combine with Other Skills: Follow up with writing exercises, role-plays, or listening tasks related to the story.
- Differentiate Tasks: For advanced learners, include more complex stories or ask them to invent their own strips.

Variations of the ESL Story Sequence Strip Activity

To keep activities fresh and cater to different learning styles, consider these variations:

- Digital Interactive Sequencing: Use online tools or apps where students drag and drop digital strips.
- Story Reconstruction Challenge: Provide scrambled strips and timer to see who arranges the story correctly the fastest.
- Creative Storytelling: After sequencing, have students create their own stories or comic strips inspired by the original.
- Role-play Activities: Use the ordered strips as prompts for acting out the story scenes.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

- Difficulty in Understanding the Story: Simplify stories or provide additional visuals.
- Struggling with Sequencing Logic: Use guiding questions or prompts to help students think about cause-and-effect and chronological order.
- Limited Vocabulary: Focus on key vocabulary before the activity and use pictures to aid comprehension.
- Time Constraints: Break the activity into multiple sessions or use shorter stories for quicker completion.

Sample Story for a Sequence Strip Activity

Story: A Day at the Park

Strips:

- A child wakes up in the morning.
- The child gets dressed in a T-shirt and shorts.
- The child packs a picnic basket.
- The child and family arrive at the park.
- They play on the swings and slide.
- They eat sandwiches and fruit.
- The child feels tired and rests on the grass.
- They pack up and go home.

Activity: Students arrange these strips in the correct order, then describe the day's activities.

Final Thoughts

The ESL story sequence strip story activity is a versatile, engaging, and highly educational tool that supports multiple language skills through visual storytelling and sequencing. Its adaptability makes it suitable for learners of all ages and levels, providing a fun way to enhance comprehension, vocabulary, and critical thinking. When well-planned and executed, this activity can become a staple in your ESL teaching toolkit, fostering active learning and storytelling confidence among your students.

By integrating story sequence strips into your lessons, you open the door to creative storytelling, meaningful language practice, and improved cognitive skills, all while making learning enjoyable.

Question What is an ESL story sequence strip story? An ESL story sequence strip story is a teaching activity where students create or arrange a series of picture strips that depict the sequence of events in a story, helping improve their understanding of story structure and sequencing skills. How can story sequence strips help ESL learners improve their language skills? They encourage learners to practice vocabulary, connect ideas logically, and develop comprehension skills by arranging story events in order and discussing the narrative. What are some effective ways to use story sequence strips in ESL classrooms? Teachers can have students cut out picture strips and arrange them in the correct order, retell the story in their own words, or create their own strips to practice storytelling and sequencing. What materials are needed to create story sequence strips for ESL lessons? Materials include printed or drawn pictures representing story events, scissors, glue or tape, and paper or digital tools for arranging and presenting the strips. Can story sequence strip stories be adapted for different proficiency levels? Yes, they can be simplified with fewer images and basic vocabulary for beginners or made more complex with detailed scenes and advanced language for higher levels. Are there online resources or templates available for ESL story sequence strips? Yes, many websites offer free printable templates, digital tools, and interactive activities to help teachers create or find story sequence strips suitable for various levels. How can teachers assess students' understanding using story sequence strip stories? Teachers can evaluate students based on their ability to correctly sequence the story, retell

it accurately, and use appropriate vocabulary and grammar during discussions or presentations.

Related keywords: ESL story sequencing, ESL story strips, story sequencing activities, ESL storytelling, ESL language learning, ESL classroom resources, sequential story cards, story retelling ESL, ESL reading comprehension, language development activities

Read the full article online: [ESL STORY SEQUENCE STRIP STORY](#)