

the essentials of academic writing for internatio Updated Version

The essentials of academic writing for international students

Navigating the world of academic writing can be a daunting task for international students. Whether you're studying in a foreign country or preparing academic papers in a second language, understanding the core principles of effective academic writing is crucial for success. This article aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the essentials of academic writing for international students, helping you develop the skills necessary to produce clear, coherent, and impactful academic work.

Understanding Academic Writing

What is Academic Writing?

Academic writing is a formal style of writing used in universities and scholarly publications. It involves presenting ideas, research findings, and arguments in a clear, concise, and structured manner. Unlike casual or conversational writing, academic writing emphasizes objectivity, evidence-based reasoning, and adherence to specific formatting and citation standards.

Why Is Academic Writing Important?

For international students, mastering academic writing is essential because it:

- Demonstrates your understanding of subject matter
- Allows you to communicate your ideas effectively
- Contributes to your academic success and grades
- Prepares you for future research and professional communication
- Helps integrate into the academic community regardless of cultural background

Key Elements of Academic Writing

1. Clarity and Precision

Clear and precise language ensures that your ideas are easily understood. Avoid vague statements and ambiguous terminology. Use specific vocabulary relevant to your discipline.

2. Formal Tone and Style

Maintain a professional tone throughout your writing. Avoid slang, contractions, and overly casual expressions. Use third-person perspective unless instructed otherwise.

3. Structured Organization

Organize your paper logically with a clear introduction, body, and conclusion. Use paragraphs effectively to separate ideas and ensure smooth transitions between sections.

4. Evidence-Based Arguments

Support your claims with credible sources. Properly cite references to strengthen your arguments and avoid plagiarism.

5. Proper Formatting and Citations

Adhere to the specific formatting style required by your institution or discipline, such as APA, MLA, or Chicago style.

Essential Skills for Effective Academic Writing

Research Skills

- Identifying credible sources
- Efficiently gathering relevant information
- Evaluating the reliability of sources

Critical Thinking

- Analyzing and synthesizing information
- Developing original arguments
- Questioning assumptions

Writing Skills

- Crafting clear thesis statements
- Developing coherent paragraphs

- Using appropriate vocabulary and grammar

Editing and Proofreading

- Checking for grammatical errors
- Ensuring logical flow
- Formatting consistently

Common Challenges Faced by International Students and How to Overcome Them

Language Barriers

- Practice regularly through reading and writing
- Use language tools and resources
- Seek feedback from peers or instructors

Cultural Differences in Academic Conventions

- Familiarize yourself with the academic expectations of your host country
- Attend workshops or seminars on academic writing standards
- Consult academic writing guides specific to your institution
- Plan and allocate sufficient time for writing tasks
- Break down large assignments into manageable steps
- Use calendars and reminders to stay on schedule

Practical Tips for Improving Academic Writing

- **Read extensively:** Exposure to academic texts improves vocabulary and understanding of style.
- **Practice writing regularly:** Consistent practice enhances clarity and coherence.
- **Seek feedback:** Use peer review or instructor comments to identify areas for improvement.
- **Use writing aids:** Grammar checkers, citation generators, and academic writing resources can be valuable tools.
- **Attend workshops:** Many universities offer academic writing support sessions tailored for

international students.

Resources for Academic Writing Support

Online Resources

- Purdue OWL (Online Writing Lab)
- Grammarly and Hemingway Editor
- Academic Phrasebank

University Support Services

- Writing centers
- Language labs
- Academic workshops and seminars

Conclusion

Mastering the essentials of academic writing is a vital step for international students aiming to succeed in their academic pursuits. By understanding the fundamental principles—clarity, structure, evidence, and proper formatting—and continuously practicing and seeking support, you can develop the skills needed to produce high-quality academic work. Remember that academic writing is a skill that improves over time, so remain patient and proactive in your learning journey. Embrace the challenges as opportunities to grow, and soon you will find yourself communicating your ideas effectively and confidently in the academic arena.

Academic writing for international students is a vital skill that underpins success in higher education across the globe. As students venture beyond their native educational environments, they encounter new academic cultures, expectations, and standards. Mastering the essentials of academic writing is not merely about language proficiency; it involves understanding the conventions of scholarly communication, developing critical thinking, and adapting to diverse academic practices. This comprehensive guide explores the core components of effective academic writing for international students, offering insights into structure, language use, research, and ethical considerations that are crucial for academic excellence.

Understanding the Purpose and Audience of Academic Writing

The Purpose of Academic Writing

Academic writing serves as a medium for scholars, students, and researchers to communicate ideas, findings, and arguments clearly and systematically. Its primary aim is to contribute to the existing body of knowledge while demonstrating critical engagement with sources and concepts. Unlike casual or creative writing, academic writing emphasizes objectivity, evidence-based reasoning, and formal tone.

Key purposes include:

- Explaining complex ideas or theories
- Analyzing data or texts
- Persuading or arguing a particular point
- Demonstrating understanding of subject matter
- Contributing to scholarly discourse

Understanding the Audience

The typical audience for academic writing comprises professors, researchers, and fellow students who are familiar with the discipline but expect clarity, logical progression, and substantiation. International students must recognize that their writing should cater to an educated audience that values precision, critical analysis, and evidence-based arguments.

To effectively communicate:

- Use formal, respectful language
- Avoid colloquialisms or slang
- Present arguments coherently and logically
- Cite sources properly to establish credibility

Core Components of Academic Writing

1. Clarity and Precision

Clarity involves expressing ideas in a straightforward manner, avoiding ambiguity. Precision requires choosing words carefully to convey exact meaning. For international students, this often means simplifying complex sentences, avoiding overly vague terms, and ensuring that technical language is used appropriately.

Strategies:

- Use specific terminology relevant to the discipline
- Define terms when necessary
- Break long sentences into shorter, manageable ones
- Revise for clarity during editing

2. Logical Structure and Organization

Effective academic writing is organized into a clear structure that guides the reader through the argument or discussion.

Typical structure:

- Introduction: presents the topic, research question, and thesis statement
- Main Body: develops ideas, presents evidence, and analyzes
- Conclusion: summarizes findings and implications

Within sections, use headings and subheadings to delineate ideas. Paragraphs should begin with topic sentences that introduce the main idea, followed by supporting evidence.

3. Critical Thinking and Originality

Academic writing is not just about summarizing existing knowledge but engaging critically with sources. International students should aim to analyze, compare, and evaluate ideas rather than merely describing them.

Enhance critical thinking by:

- Questioning assumptions
- Recognizing gaps in research
- Developing your own perspective
- Supporting claims with credible evidence

Originality involves synthesizing information creatively and appropriately citing sources to avoid plagiarism.

4. Proper Referencing and Citation

Citing sources correctly is fundamental in academic writing. It acknowledges the work of others and strengthens your arguments.

Common citation styles:

- APA (American Psychological Association)
- MLA (Modern Language Association)
- Chicago/Turabian
- Harvard

Students should familiarize themselves with the required style guide and apply it consistently throughout their work.

Language and Style Considerations

Formal Tone and Style

Academic writing demands a formal tone?avoid contractions, colloquialisms, and personal anecdotes unless explicitly appropriate. Use objective language and third-person perspective unless instructed otherwise.

Examples:

- Instead of "I think," write "It can be argued that..."
- Use passive voice judiciously; active voice often enhances clarity

Vocabulary and Technical Language

Select precise vocabulary, especially discipline-specific terminology, to communicate complex ideas succinctly. International students should build their academic vocabulary through reading and practice.

Tips:

- Use synonyms to avoid repetition
- Avoid overly complex words that may obscure meaning
- Clarify unfamiliar terms for clarity

Grammar and Syntax

Proficiency in grammar is essential. Common issues faced by non-native speakers include article

use, verb tense consistency, subject-verb agreement, and sentence structure.

Recommendations:

- Regularly review grammar rules
- Use grammar checking tools
- Seek feedback from instructors or peers

Research and Evidence-Based Writing

Conducting Effective Research

Solid academic writing relies on credible sources. International students should learn how to find relevant literature, evaluate sources critically, and integrate evidence seamlessly.

Research tips:

- Use academic databases like JSTOR, Google Scholar, or discipline-specific repositories
- Prioritize peer-reviewed journals and authoritative books
- Keep track of sources for citation purposes

Integrating Sources

Proper integration involves paraphrasing, quoting, and synthesizing information to support your arguments.

Best practices:

- Paraphrase to demonstrate understanding
- Use direct quotes sparingly and with quotation marks
- Always cite sources to avoid plagiarism
- Analyze sources rather than just describing them

Developing a Thesis and Supporting Arguments

A clear thesis statement guides the entire paper. It should encapsulate your main argument succinctly. Supporting points should be logically linked to this thesis, with evidence backing each claim.

Editing, Revising, and Proofreading

The Writing Process

Academic writing is iterative. Drafting, revising, and editing are crucial steps to produce polished work.

Steps include:

- Planning and outlining before writing
- Writing initial drafts without self-censorship
- Revising for content, coherence, and logic
- Editing for language, grammar, and style
- Proofreading to eliminate typos and formatting errors

Seeking Feedback

International students should seek feedback from instructors, peers, or writing centers. Constructive criticism helps identify weaknesses and areas for improvement.

Utilizing Resources

Many universities offer workshops, online guides, and writing centers tailored to support non-native speakers. Leveraging these resources enhances academic writing skills significantly.

Academic Integrity and Ethical Writing

Understanding Plagiarism

Plagiarism—using others' work without proper attribution—is a serious academic offense. International students must understand what constitutes plagiarism and how to avoid it.

Prevention tips:

- Always cite sources
- Paraphrase appropriately
- Use quotation marks for direct quotes
- Keep detailed records of sources

Honest Representation of Work

Ensure that all data, findings, and interpretations are honestly presented. Fabrication and falsification undermine academic integrity and can have severe consequences.

Respect for Cultural Differences

Be aware of cultural variations in academic practices. Some cultures may have different views on authorship, citation, or collaboration. Clarify expectations with instructors and adhere to institutional standards.

Adapting Academic Writing to Different Disciplines

Disciplinary Conventions

Different fields have unique writing styles and expectations. For example:

- Sciences favor concise, factual reporting with passive voice
- Humanities emphasize argumentation, analysis, and narrative style
- Social sciences often blend descriptive and analytical approaches

International students should familiarize themselves with their discipline's conventions and adapt their writing accordingly.

Utilizing Discipline-Specific Resources

Refer to style guides, textbooks, and exemplary papers within the discipline to understand norms and expectations.

Conclusion: Embracing Continuous Improvement

Mastering the essentials of academic writing is a gradual process that benefits from consistent practice and active learning. For international students, developing proficiency in academic writing not only facilitates academic success but also enhances critical thinking, intercultural communication, and scholarly confidence. Engaging with university resources, seeking feedback, and immersing oneself in academic literature are integral steps toward achieving excellence. Ultimately, embracing the discipline-specific conventions and ethical standards of academic writing fosters integrity and credibility, laying a robust foundation for scholarly pursuits across borders.

In summary, the essentials of academic writing for international students encompass understanding

the purpose and audience, mastering structure and language, conducting diligent research, and adhering to ethical standards. By focusing on clarity, critical engagement, and proper referencing, students can develop compelling, credible, and impactful academic texts. Continuous practice, feedback, and adaptation to discipline-specific norms are vital for ongoing growth and success in the global academic community.

Question What are the key components of academic writing for international students? The key components include a clear thesis statement, coherent structure, proper citations, formal language, logical flow, and critical analysis. How can international students improve their academic vocabulary? Students can enhance their vocabulary by reading academic texts, using vocabulary lists, practicing writing, and engaging with academic word lists like those from the Academic Word List (AWL). Why is understanding citation styles important in academic writing? Understanding citation styles ensures proper attribution of sources, avoids plagiarism, and maintains consistency and credibility in academic work. What are common challenges faced by international students in academic writing? Common challenges include language barriers, unfamiliarity with academic conventions, limited vocabulary, and difficulties with structuring arguments effectively. How can international students develop their critical thinking skills in academic writing? Students can develop critical thinking by analyzing sources deeply, questioning assumptions, comparing different viewpoints, and providing well-supported arguments. What role does clarity and coherence play in effective academic writing? Clarity and coherence ensure that ideas are communicated effectively, making it easier for readers to understand and follow the writer's arguments. How important is understanding the audience in academic writing? Understanding the audience helps tailor the tone, complexity, and content of the writing, making it more relevant and impactful for academic readers. What resources are beneficial for international students to improve their academic writing skills? Resources such as university writing centers, online grammar tools, academic writing guides, peer review groups, and language learning platforms are highly beneficial. How can international students effectively revise and edit their academic papers? Students should review their work for clarity, coherence, and grammar, seek feedback from peers or instructors, and use editing tools to refine their writing before submission.

Related keywords: academic writing, international students, writing skills, scholarly writing, essay writing, research papers, academic vocabulary, writing tips, language proficiency, academic integrity

cambridge academic english intermediate

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate is a vital stepping stone for learners aiming to enhance their academic language skills and succeed in higher education or professional environments where English is the primary language of communication. Designed specifically for

students who already possess a basic understanding of English but need to develop more advanced academic vocabulary, reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills, this course offers a comprehensive pathway to academic proficiency. Whether preparing for university studies, research projects, or academic presentations, Cambridge Academic English Intermediate provides learners with the tools and confidence needed to excel in academic settings. In this article, we'll explore the structure, key features, benefits, and resources associated with Cambridge Academic English Intermediate, helping you understand why it is a popular choice among English language learners worldwide.

Understanding Cambridge Academic English Intermediate

What is Cambridge Academic English Intermediate?

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate is part of the Cambridge English: Academic Framework, tailored to learners seeking to improve their language skills for academic purposes. It bridges the gap between basic English proficiency and advanced academic communication, focusing on the specific language skills needed in lectures, seminars, research, and academic writing. The course is aligned with international standards, ensuring that learners acquire relevant and practical skills for real-world academic situations.

Who is it suitable for?

This course is ideal for:

- Students preparing for university or higher education courses conducted in English.
- Professionals engaging in research, report writing, or academic presentations.
- Learners aiming to improve their academic vocabulary and writing skills.
- Those who already have an intermediate level of English and want to progress further.

Course Objectives

The primary goals of Cambridge Academic English Intermediate include:

- Developing academic vocabulary and language structures.
- Enhancing reading comprehension of academic texts.
- Improving academic writing, including essays, reports, and summaries.
- Building effective listening skills for lectures and discussions.
- Cultivating confident academic speaking skills for seminars and presentations.

Key Features of Cambridge Academic English Intermediate

Structured Curriculum

The course is structured into modules that cover:

- Academic Reading
- Academic Writing
- Academic Listening
- Academic Speaking

Each module focuses on specific skills, vocabulary, and strategies necessary for academic success.

Interactive Learning Materials

Learners gain access to:

- Authentic academic texts and recordings.
- Practice exercises and quizzes.
- Video lessons featuring academic scenarios.
- Online resources, including glossaries and vocabulary banks.

Focus on Academic Vocabulary

A significant aspect of the course is expanding learners' academic vocabulary, enabling them to:

- Understand complex texts.
- Express ideas precisely and appropriately.
- Write with clarity and coherence.

Skill Development and Practice

The course emphasizes practical application through:

- Writing assignments and feedback.
- Listening exercises with real lecture snippets.
- Speaking practice through discussions and presentations.

- Reading comprehension tasks on academic articles.

Assessment and Progress Tracking

Regular assessments help learners:

- Monitor their progress.
- Identify areas needing improvement.
- Gain confidence through achievable milestones.

Benefits of Choosing Cambridge Academic English Intermediate

Preparation for Academic Success

The course equips learners with essential skills and confidence to excel in academic contexts, including university courses, research, and professional communication.

Enhanced Academic Vocabulary

Expanding vocabulary is crucial for understanding and producing academic texts, and this course provides targeted vocabulary-building exercises.

Improved Reading and Listening Skills

Learners learn to comprehend complex academic materials efficiently, an essential skill for success in higher education.

Effective Academic Writing and Speaking

The course offers practical strategies for structuring essays, reports, and presentations, fostering clear and persuasive communication.

Flexible Learning Options

Many Cambridge courses, including Intermediate, are available both online and in classroom settings, offering flexibility for different learning preferences.

Resources and Materials for Cambridge Academic English Intermediate

Official Cambridge Materials

- Cambridge Academic English Student Book
- Practice tests and online exercises
- Audio and video resources

Additional Resources

- Academic journals and articles for reading practice
- Vocabulary apps and flashcards
- Online forums and study groups

Tips for Success in Cambridge Academic English Intermediate

To maximize your learning experience, consider these tips:

- Consistent Practice: Dedicate regular time to reading, writing, listening, and speaking exercises.
- Engage with Authentic Materials: Read academic articles, watch lectures, and participate in discussions.
- Expand Vocabulary: Use flashcards or apps to memorize new academic words daily.
- Seek Feedback: Regularly review your assignments with teachers or peers for constructive feedback.
- Set Clear Goals: Define specific learning objectives for each module to stay motivated and focused.

How to Enroll in Cambridge Academic English Intermediate

Enrollment options vary depending on your location and preferred learning mode:

- Online Courses: Many platforms offer Cambridge Academic English courses with flexible schedules.
- Language Schools: Authorized Cambridge centers provide classroom-based courses.
- Self-Study: Use official Cambridge materials for independent learning, supplemented with online resources.

Before enrolling, ensure you meet the prerequisites, typically an intermediate level (B1-B2) of English, and clarify your learning objectives.

Conclusion

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate is an excellent choice for learners aiming to strengthen their academic language skills and confidently navigate the demands of higher education or research environments. With its comprehensive curriculum, authentic materials, and practical focus, it prepares students to understand complex texts, produce clear academic writing, deliver effective presentations, and participate actively in academic discussions. Whether you are planning to study abroad, advance your career, or simply improve your English for academic purposes, this course offers a solid foundation to achieve your goals. Investing in Cambridge Academic English Intermediate can open doors to academic success and lifelong learning opportunities.

For best results, combine formal coursework with self-study, engage actively with the materials, and seek opportunities to practice your skills in real academic settings. Embarking on this learning journey will not only improve your English proficiency but also boost your confidence and readiness for academic challenges ahead.

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate: A Comprehensive Guide to Building Academic Language Skills

In today's competitive academic environment, mastering Cambridge Academic English Intermediate is a crucial step for students aiming to excel in university-level studies or advanced English examinations. This course bridges the gap between general English proficiency and the specialized language skills needed for academic success. Whether you're preparing for Cambridge exams like B2 First or aiming to improve your academic comprehension, understanding the structure, content, and benefits of the Intermediate level can significantly enhance your learning journey.

What Is Cambridge Academic English Intermediate?

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate is designed for learners who already possess a good foundation of general English and are ready to develop the specific language skills required for academic contexts. It typically corresponds to the B2 level on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR). At this stage, students focus on expanding their academic vocabulary, mastering formal writing styles, improving reading comprehension of complex texts, and enhancing listening and speaking skills relevant to academic settings.

Key Features of the Course

- Focus on Academic Vocabulary: Learning words and phrases frequently used in research, lectures, essays, and presentations.
- Academic Reading and Listening: Developing the ability to understand scholarly articles,

lectures, and academic discussions.

- Writing Skills: Enhancing writing proficiency for essays, reports, summaries, and argumentative texts.
- Speaking Skills: Practicing oral presentations, discussions, and debates common in academic environments.
- Study Skills: Strategies for note-taking, summarizing, paraphrasing, and referencing.

Why Choose Cambridge Academic English Intermediate?

Selecting this course offers numerous advantages for learners:

- Preparation for Academic Success: Equips students with the language tools needed for university coursework or international exams.
- Improved Confidence: Builds the confidence to participate in academic discussions and produce well-structured written work.
- Skill Integration: Combines listening, speaking, reading, and writing with practical academic strategies.
- Recognition: As part of the Cambridge framework, the program is widely recognized and valued by educational institutions worldwide.

Structure and Content Breakdown

- Core Modules

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate is divided into modules that target specific language skills:

- Academic Reading and Listening: Focuses on understanding complex texts and lectures, identifying main ideas, details, and implications.
- Academic Writing: Covers paragraph structure, coherence, formal style, referencing, and citation.
- Academic Speaking: Emphasizes presentations, discussions, and expressing opinions clearly and persuasively.
- Vocabulary Development: Uses context-based learning to expand academic lexicon.
- Supplementary Skills

Beyond core modules, the course integrates:

- Study Skills: Note-taking techniques, summarizing, and paraphrasing.
- Critical Thinking: Analyzing arguments and evaluating sources.
- Research Skills: Using academic resources and referencing properly.

Learning Approach and Methodology

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate employs a blend of pedagogical strategies to maximize engagement and retention:

- Interactive Exercises: Quizzes, role plays, and discussion activities.
- Authentic Materials: Real academic texts, lectures, and videos are incorporated to familiarize students with genuine academic language.
- Task-Based Learning: Students complete projects and assignments that simulate real academic tasks.
- Feedback and Assessment: Regular formative assessments help learners identify areas for improvement.

How to Make the Most of the Course

To truly benefit from Cambridge Academic English Intermediate, students should adopt effective strategies:

- Active Participation: Engage fully in all activities, discussions, and assignments.
- Consistent Practice: Dedicate regular time to practicing reading, writing, listening, and speaking.
- Expand Exposure: Supplement coursework with academic podcasts, journals, and online lectures.
- Use Vocabulary Strategically: Create personal glossaries and practice using new words in context.
- Seek Feedback: Take advantage of instructor comments to refine language use.

Practical Tips for Success

- Set Clear Goals: Define what you want to achieve at each stage.
- Develop a Study Routine: Consistency is key; schedule daily or weekly study sessions.
- Practice Academic Writing: Write essays or summaries and seek feedback.

- Engage in Peer Collaboration: Study groups foster motivation and provide diverse perspectives.
- Utilize Resources: Cambridge's online platforms, dictionaries, and academic tools can enhance learning.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

- Understanding Dense Academic Texts

Solution: Break texts into sections, highlight key points, and practice summarizing.

- Improving Formal Writing Style

Solution: Study sample essays, learn formal connectors, and revise drafts carefully.

- Developing Listening Skills for Lectures

Solution: Use transcripts to follow along, and listen multiple times to difficult segments.

- Expanding Academic Vocabulary

Solution: Use flashcards, context-based exercises, and incorporate new words into writing and speaking.

Final Thoughts: The Path Forward

Cambridge Academic English Intermediate serves as a vital stepping stone toward advanced academic language proficiency. By engaging deeply with its content and adopting proactive learning strategies, students can build the confidence and skills necessary to succeed in university settings, standardized tests, and professional environments. Remember, mastering academic English is a journey?consistent effort, resourcefulness, and a curious mindset will lead to lasting success.

Whether you're aiming to excel in exams like the Cambridge B2 First or seeking to improve your academic communication skills, this course offers a comprehensive framework to develop your language abilities systematically. Embrace the challenge, utilize the resources, and watch your academic English skills flourish.

QuestionAnswer What are the main skills developed in Cambridge Academic English

Intermediate? At the Intermediate level, students develop skills in reading, writing, listening, and speaking with a focus on academic contexts, including understanding academic texts, writing essays, note-taking, and participating in discussions. How does Cambridge Academic English Intermediate prepare students for university studies? It equips students with essential academic language and skills needed for university, such as academic vocabulary, essay writing, summarizing, and critical thinking, making the transition to higher education smoother. What types of activities are included in the Cambridge Academic English Intermediate course? The course includes activities like reading academic articles, writing essays and reports, listening to lectures, participating in discussions, and practicing note-taking and summarizing skills. Is Cambridge Academic English Intermediate suitable for self-study? While it is designed for classroom learning, self-study is possible with supplementary materials, but it is recommended to have guidance or access to a teacher for optimal progress. What vocabulary topics are covered in Cambridge Academic English Intermediate? The course covers academic vocabulary related to various subjects such as science, technology, social sciences, and humanities, helping students expand their academic lexicon. How does Cambridge Academic English Intermediate assess student progress? Assessment includes regular exercises, progress tests, and practice tasks that evaluate reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills aligned with academic contexts. Can Cambridge Academic English Intermediate help improve exam performance? Yes, it prepares students for academic English exams like IELTS or TOEFL by developing relevant skills and familiarity with exam formats. What are the prerequisites for enrolling in Cambridge Academic English Intermediate? Typically, students should have an upper-elementary to pre-intermediate level of English (around B1 level) and basic familiarity with academic topics. Are there online resources available for Cambridge Academic English Intermediate students? Yes, Cambridge offers online practice materials, e-books, and supplementary resources to support learning outside the classroom.

Related keywords: Cambridge Academic English, intermediate level, academic writing, university English, academic vocabulary, study skills, English for academics, exam preparation, academic reading, English for university

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