

Madrasha Board Jdc Suggestion 2014 Academic PDF

madrasha board jdc suggestion 2014 has been a significant topic for students, teachers, and educational authorities involved in the Madrasa education system in Bangladesh. The JDC (Junior Dakhil Certificate) examinations serve as a crucial milestone for students completing their Madrasa education, and effective suggestions play a vital role in helping students prepare efficiently. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the Madrasa Board JDC suggestion 2014, including its importance, the structure of the exam, the key subjects, and effective ways to utilize these suggestions for better exam preparation.

Understanding the Importance of JDC Suggestions 2014

What Are JDC Suggestions?

JDC suggestions are carefully prepared study guides that highlight important topics, questions, and exam patterns suggested by educators and experts based on the curriculum and previous years' exams. These suggestions are meant to help students focus on relevant areas, enhance their revision, and increase their chances of success.

The Significance of the 2014 Suggestions

The 2014 suggestions are particularly valuable because they reflect the exam pattern, frequently asked questions, and focus areas from that year, which can still be relevant for understanding the trends and expectations of the examiners. They act as a strategic tool for students aiming to score well in the JDC exam conducted by the Madrasa Education Board of Bangladesh.

Overview of the Madrasa Board JDC Examination

Exam Structure and Subjects

The JDC examination generally covers the following core subjects:

- Quran and Tajweed
- Hadith
- Fiqh (Islamic Jurisprudence)
- Bangla

- English
- Mathematics
- Islamic History and Culture

The exam pattern may include multiple-choice questions, short answer questions, and essay questions, depending on the subject.

Mark Distribution and Duration

Typically, the total marks for the JDC exam are 100, divided among the subjects as per the curriculum. The exam duration usually spans several hours, with breaks allocated for different papers.

Highlights of the Madrasha Board JDC Suggestion 2014

Key Focus Areas

The 2014 suggestions emphasize important chapters, frequently asked questions, and significant topics that appeared in the 2014 exam. For instance:

- In Quran and Tajweed, specific Surahs and Tajweed rules are highlighted.
- In Hadith, key sayings of the Prophet Muhammad (pbuh) are emphasized.
- In Fiqh, important legal rulings and their applications are suggested.
- For Bangla and English, focus is on comprehension, grammar, and essay writing.
- Mathematics suggestions include core chapters like algebra, geometry, and arithmetic.
- Islamic History and Culture cover major events and personalities.

Sample Suggested Questions

The suggestions provide sample questions that align with the exam pattern, such as:

- Explain the significance of Surah Al-Fatiha in Islamic prayer.
- Describe the life and contributions of a prominent Islamic personality covered in 2014.
- Solve mathematical problems related to algebraic equations as per the suggested pattern.
- Translate a paragraph from Bangla to English and vice versa.

How to Effectively Use the JDC Suggestion 2014 for Exam Preparation

Step-by-Step Guide

To maximize the benefit of the suggestions, students should follow these steps:

- **Thoroughly Review the Suggestions:** Study the suggested questions and topics carefully to understand what is most likely to appear in the exam.
- **Create a Study Plan:** Allocate time for each subject, emphasizing the suggested topics, especially those repeatedly emphasized in the suggestion.
- **Practice Past Questions:** Use the suggestions to solve past exam papers and model questions to familiarize yourself with the exam pattern.
- **Focus on Weak Areas:** Identify subjects or topics where you are weak and dedicate extra time to mastering them.
- **Revise Regularly:** Consistent revision of suggested topics helps reinforce learning and boosts confidence.

Additional Tips for Success

- **Use Supplementary Materials:** Combine suggestions with textbooks, reference books, and online resources.
- **Join Study Groups:** Collaborative learning can help clarify doubts and reinforce concepts.
- **Time Management:** Practice answering questions within the allocated time to improve exam performance.
- **Stay Updated:** Keep track of any updates or changes in the exam pattern announced by the Madrasa Education Board.

Where to Find Madrasa Board JDC Suggestion 2014

Sources of Suggestions

Official sources and educational websites provide authentic suggestions. Students can access:

- Official Madrasa Education Board publications
- Educational forums and online portals dedicated to Madrasa education
- Coaching centers and teachers' guidance
- Previous years' suggestion compilations available in bookstores or online

Ensuring Authenticity

Always verify the authenticity of suggestions, especially when sourced from unofficial websites. Using verified and reliable sources ensures accurate preparation.

Conclusion

The **madrasha board jdc suggestion 2014** remains a valuable resource for students aiming to excel in their Junior Dakhil Certificate examinations. By understanding its importance, focusing on the suggested topics, and adopting effective study strategies, students can significantly enhance their chances of success. Remember, suggestions are tools to guide your preparation; consistent effort, thorough revision, and confidence are the keys to achieving excellent results. Stay dedicated, utilize the resources wisely, and approach your exams with a positive mindset. Good luck!

Madrasha Board JDC Suggestion 2014: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

The madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014 remains an essential resource for students preparing for their Junior Dakhil Certificate (JDC) examinations under the madrasha education board. As one of the most anticipated and widely relied-upon exam preparations, these suggestions serve as a roadmap, guiding students through the most important topics, potential questions, and exam strategies. Understanding the significance and effective utilization of the madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014 can greatly enhance students' confidence and performance in their examinations.

What is the Madrasha Board JDC Suggestion 2014?

The madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014 refers to a curated list of probable questions, important topics, and exam tips tailored for the Junior Dakhil Certificate examinations held in the year 2014 under the Bangladesh Madrasa Education Board. These suggestions are compiled by experienced educators, subject specialists, and previous examination experts, aiming to identify the most significant content areas based on past trends, curriculum changes, and expert insights.

The main purpose of these suggestions is to help students focus their study efforts efficiently, prioritize key topics, and develop a targeted approach to revision. They are especially useful for students who want to maximize their exam scores without getting overwhelmed by the vast syllabus.

Importance of the JDC Suggestion for Students

- Focused Preparation

The vastness of the madrasha curriculum can often be intimidating. The madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014 narrows down the scope, highlighting the most probable questions and critical topics, allowing students to concentrate their efforts on areas with the highest likelihood of

appearing in the exam.

- Time Management

With limited time before exams, students can allocate their revision hours more effectively, ensuring they cover the most important parts of each subject. This targeted approach minimizes unnecessary study and maximizes productivity.

- Confidence Building

Knowing that the suggestions are based on expert analysis and past trends helps students build confidence. They feel better prepared and less anxious, which can positively influence their performance.

- Strategic Exam Approach

Suggestions often include tips on how to approach certain questions, mark important questions for review, and manage exam time efficiently. This strategic guidance can lead to better exam execution.

Breakdown of the Suggestion Content for 2014

The madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014 typically encompasses all subjects included in the JDC examination. Here's a detailed breakdown:

Subjects Covered

- Quran Majid and Hadith
- Aqaid (Islamic beliefs)
- Fiqh (Islamic jurisprudence)
- Arabic Language and Literature
- Bangla (Bengali)
- English
- Mathematics
- Science (Physics, Chemistry, Biology)
- History and Culture of Bangladesh
- General Knowledge

How to Use the JDC Suggestion Effectively

- Review the List of Topics

Start by thoroughly examining the suggested topics and questions for each subject. Make a checklist of these important areas.

- Prioritize Topics Based on Your Strengths and Weaknesses

While suggestions highlight key questions, students should also consider their existing knowledge. Focus more on areas where you are weak but are marked as important.

- Develop a Study Schedule

Create a revision timetable that allocates more time to high-weighted and suggested topics. Balance your study sessions to include all subjects but emphasize the suggested questions.

- Practice Past Papers and Model Questions

Use the suggested questions as a guide for practicing past exam papers. This helps in understanding the question pattern and improves answer-writing skills.

- Clarify Doubts with Teachers

If any suggested topic or question seems unclear, consult your teachers or subject experts. Clarification ensures better understanding and retention.

Sample Content from the 2014 Suggestions

Below is an illustrative overview of the type of topics and questions typically included in the madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014:

Quran and Hadith

- Important Surahs and their meanings.

- Key Hadiths related to morals and ethics.
- Likely questions on the themes of patience, gratitude, and faith.

Bangla

- Comprehension passages from important literary works.
- Critical analysis of poems and stories.
- Frequently asked questions on grammar and vocabulary.

English

- Reading comprehension passages.
- Grammar questions on tenses, prepositions, and sentence structure.
- Essay topics related to current social issues.

Science

- Basic concepts in Physics ? motion, force, energy.
- Chemistry ? acids, bases, chemical reactions.
- Biology ? human anatomy, plant physiology.

Mathematics

- Algebraic expressions and equations.
- Geometry ? angles, triangles, circles.
- Arithmetic ? percentages, ratios, and proportions.

Tips for Success Based on the 2014 Suggestions

- Prioritize high-weightage topics highlighted in the suggestions.
- Practice under exam conditions to improve time management.
- Revise regularly to retain important facts and formulas.
- Use diagrams and charts for subjects like Science and Math to improve clarity.
- Stay calm and focused during the exam, trusting your preparation guided by these suggestions.

Final Thoughts

The madrasha board JDC suggestion 2014 is more than just a list of questions; it is a strategic tool that guides students towards efficient and effective exam preparation. By understanding its contents, utilizing it wisely, and complementing it with consistent study and practice, students can significantly improve their chances of excelling in the JDC examinations.

Remember, while suggestions are invaluable, they should be used as a supplement to comprehensive study rather than a sole resource. Combining these insights with diligent effort, proper revision, and confidence can lead to success and open the door to brighter academic futures.

Good luck to all madrasha students preparing for their exams!

Question What are the suggested topics for the Madrasha Board JDC exam 2014? The suggested topics for the Madrasha Board JDC exam 2014 include core Islamic studies, Arabic language, and general education subjects such as mathematics, science, and social studies as outlined by the board's guidelines. **Where can I find the official JDC suggestion papers for 2014?** Official JDC suggestion papers for 2014 are available on the Madrasha Board's official website and can also be obtained from authorized educational bookstores and coaching centers. **Are the 2014 JDC suggestion papers sufficient for exam preparation?** Yes, practicing the 2014 suggestion papers helps students understand important question patterns and frequently tested topics, making them a valuable resource for effective preparation. **How can I effectively use the Madrasha Board JDC suggestion 2014 for my studies?** You should review the suggested questions and topics thoroughly, practice past papers, and focus on understanding key concepts highlighted in the suggestions to enhance your exam readiness. **Are there any changes in the JDC syllabus suggested for 2014 compared to previous years?** The 2014 suggestions align with the official syllabus but may emphasize certain topics more based on recent exam trends; it's advisable to compare with the latest syllabus updates for accuracy. **Can I rely solely on the 2014 suggestion papers for passing the JDC exam?** While the 2014 suggestion papers are helpful, it is recommended to study the entire syllabus comprehensively to ensure thorough preparation and better chances of success. **What are the most important subjects to focus on in the 2014 Madrasha Board JDC suggestions?** Key subjects include Islamic studies, Arabic language, and general education subjects like mathematics and science, as these are frequently covered in the suggested papers. **Are there online resources available for the 2014 Madrasha Board JDC suggestions?** Yes, many educational websites and forums provide downloadable PDFs and practice questions based on the 2014 suggestions to aid students in their preparation. **How do the 2014 suggestions help in understanding exam patterns?** The suggestions highlight commonly asked questions, important topics, and the format of questions, helping students familiarize themselves with the exam pattern and important areas to focus on. **Is it beneficial to join coaching classes using the 2014 suggestion papers?** Yes, coaching classes often use suggestion papers as part of their curriculum, which can help students practice effectively and improve their chances of performing well in the exam.

Related keywords: madrasha board, JDC exam, 2014 suggestions, madrasah curriculum,

educational recommendations, exam preparation, Bangladesh madrasah board, JDC syllabus, exam tips 2014, madrasa education guidelines

Bihar Board Date Sheet

bihar board date sheet is an essential document for students preparing for their board examinations under the Bihar School Examination Board (BSEB). It provides a detailed schedule of exam dates, timings, and subjects, helping students plan their studies effectively. Whether you are a student, parent, or teacher, understanding the Bihar Board Date Sheet is crucial for ensuring timely preparation and avoiding last-minute surprises. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore everything you need to know about the Bihar Board Date Sheet, including how to access it, important dates, tips for exam preparation, and frequently asked questions.

Understanding the Bihar Board Date Sheet

What Is the Bihar Board Date Sheet?

The Bihar Board Date Sheet is an official timetable issued by the Bihar School Examination Board that details the schedule for board examinations. It outlines the dates and times for each subject's exam, allowing students to organize their revision timetable effectively. The date sheet is usually released a few months before the exams commence, giving students ample time to prepare.

Importance of the Bihar Board Date Sheet

Knowing the exam schedule helps students:

- Manage their study time efficiently
- Avoid last-minute stress
- Prioritize subjects based on exam dates
- Arrive at the exam center on time
- Maintain a steady preparation routine

When and How Is the Bihar Board Date Sheet Released?

Typical Timeline for Release

The Bihar School Examination Board generally releases the date sheet for Class 10 (Matriculation)

and Class 12 (Intermediate) examinations:

- For Class 10: Usually published around 1-2 months before the exams, often in January or February.
- For Class 12: Typically announced a similar timeline, around February or March.

However, these dates can vary depending on administrative decisions or unforeseen circumstances like the COVID-19 pandemic.

How to Access the Bihar Board Date Sheet?

Students can access the Bihar Board Date Sheet through various official and reliable sources:

- Official BSEB Website: biharboardonline.bihar.gov.in
- Official Notification: Published on the Bihar Board's official social media handles
- School Notice Boards: Often shared by school administrators
- Educational News Portals: Reputable educational websites and news portals

Steps to download the date sheet:

- Visit the official Bihar Board website.
- Navigate to the 'Examinations' or 'Latest Notifications' section.
- Look for links related to the 'Class 10/12 Date Sheet 2024'.
- Click on the link and download the PDF or view the timetable online.
- Save a copy for reference.

Key Features of the Bihar Board Date Sheet 2024

Structure of the Date Sheet

The Bihar Board Date Sheet typically includes:

- Exam dates for each subject
- Exam timings (usually morning or afternoon sessions)
- Subject codes
- Instructions for students

Common Subjects Covered

- Mathematics
- Science (Physics, Chemistry, Biology)
- Languages (Hindi, English, and regional languages)
- Social Science (History, Geography, Political Science, Economics)
- Optional Subjects (as per curriculum)

Highlights of the 2024 Date Sheet

- Exams spread over multiple weeks to ensure adequate coverage
- No overlapping exams for subjects with similar timings
- Clear instructions on reporting time and exam day protocols

Tips for Students Preparing According to the Bihar Board Date Sheet

Effective Study Planning

- Create a revision timetable aligned with the exam dates.
- Prioritize subjects based on difficulty level and exam schedule.
- Allocate more time to subjects scheduled earlier and those you find challenging.

Preparation Strategies

- Focus on understanding concepts rather than rote memorization.
- Practice previous years' question papers.
- Take regular short breaks during study sessions.
- Join study groups or coaching classes if needed.

Exam Day Preparation

- Pack your exam materials (admit card, stationery, etc.) the night before.
- Ensure punctuality on the exam day.
- Read instructions carefully before starting the answer sheet.
- Manage your time efficiently during the exam.

Important Dates to Remember for Bihar Board Exams 2024

| Event | Date (Expected) |

|-----|-----|

| Release of Class 10 Date Sheet | February 2024 |

| Release of Class 12 Date Sheet | February 2024 |

| Commencement of Exams | March 2024 |

| End of Exams | April 2024 |

Note: These dates are tentative and subject to official confirmation.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) About Bihar Board Date Sheet

Q1: How can I verify the authenticity of the Bihar Board Date Sheet?

A1: Always download the date sheet directly from the official Bihar Board website or trusted educational portals to ensure authenticity.

Q2: What should I do if I miss my exam date?

A2: The Bihar Board generally does not allow rescheduling unless there's a genuine reason like illness, supported by official medical certificates. Contact your school authorities immediately.

Q3: Will the Bihar Board release a practical exam schedule separately?

A3: Yes, practical exam dates are usually announced separately after the theory exam schedule, often a few weeks prior.

Q4: Is the Bihar Board Date Sheet available in regional languages?

A4: The primary language of the date sheet is Hindi or English. Some schools or portals may provide regional language versions for better understanding.

Q5: Can I change my exam date if I have a clash between two exams?

A5: If you face an exam clash, inform your school authorities immediately. The Bihar Board

generally arranges for a new date or alternate arrangements.

Conclusion

The Bihar Board Date Sheet is a vital resource for students aiming to succeed in their board examinations. Staying updated with the official schedule helps in meticulous planning and reduces exam-related anxiety. Remember to regularly check the Bihar Board's official website for the latest updates and notifications. Proper preparation, guided by the date sheet, can significantly enhance your performance and lead you towards academic success. Keep your focus, stay organized, and approach your exams with confidence!

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Bihar Board Date Sheet 2024
- Bihar 10th Exam Date Sheet
- Bihar 12th Exam Schedule
- Bihar Board Exam Timetable
- Bihar Board Class 10/12 Exam Dates
- Bihar Board Practical Exam Schedule
- Bihar Board Exam Calendar 2024
- Download Bihar Board Date Sheet

By following this comprehensive guide, students and parents can ensure they are well-informed and prepared for the upcoming Bihar Board examinations.

Bihar Board Date Sheet: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

The Bihar Board Date Sheet is an essential document that every student, parent, and educator eagerly anticipates each examination season. It outlines the schedule for various board examinations conducted by the Bihar School Examination Board (BSEB), providing clarity on exam dates, subjects, and timings. With the increasing importance of timely preparation and effective planning, understanding the nuances of the Bihar Board Date Sheet becomes crucial for all stakeholders. In this article, we delve deep into the significance, structure, and features of the Bihar Board Date Sheet, offering valuable insights to ensure students are well-prepared and stress-free during their exams.

Understanding the Bihar Board Date Sheet

The Bihar Board Date Sheet is a formal timetable released by the Bihar School Examination Board, typically a few months before the commencement of examinations. It serves as a strategic guide,

helping students organize their study schedules effectively. The date sheet includes details such as exam dates, subjects, timings, and exam centers, enabling students to plan their revision and logistics accordingly.

Key Features of the Bihar Board Date Sheet:

- Clearly specifies the date and day of each exam
- Lists all subjects in the order of examination
- Provides exam timings (usually morning or afternoon sessions)
- Includes instructions for students regarding exam day procedures

Importance of the Date Sheet:

- Facilitates early preparation and revision
- Avoids last-minute confusion or clashes
- Helps in logistical planning for students and parents
- Ensures transparency and fairness in scheduling

How the Bihar Board Date Sheet Is Prepared and Released

The process of preparing the Bihar Board Date Sheet involves several stages:

- Planning and Coordination

The Bihar School Examination Board consults with various stakeholders, including school heads, subject experts, and examination authorities, to design an optimal timetable that minimizes conflicts and ensures smooth conduct.

- Drafting the Schedule

A tentative schedule is drafted, considering factors like the number of exams, subject difficulty levels, and resource availability.

- Finalization and Announcement

After thorough review, the final date sheet is published on the official Bihar Board website and

through official notifications. It is also disseminated via schools and local newspapers for wider reach.

- Updates and Notifications

If there are any changes or adjustments, the Bihar Board promptly issues notifications to inform students.

Typical Structure of the Bihar Board Date Sheet

The Bihar Board Date Sheet is usually organized in a tabular format for clarity. Here?s a typical structure:

Exam Date	Day	Subject	Paper/Subject Code	Timing	Additional Notes
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Date	Day	Subject Name	Subject Code	10:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Instructions or special notes

This structure helps students easily locate their exam details and plan their preparations accordingly.

Latest Updates and Trends in Bihar Board Date Sheet 2024

As of 2024, the Bihar Board has made several notable updates to its examination schedule:

- Earlier Release of the Date Sheet

The Bihar Board has aimed to release the date sheet earlier than previous years, giving students more time for preparation.

- Inclusion of Practical Exam Dates

Alongside theory exams, practical examination schedules are also included, with clear dates and instructions.

- Digital Accessibility

The date sheet is now more accessible via the official Bihar Board website and mobile apps, ensuring students can view it conveniently on smartphones and tablets.

- Exam Duration and Format Changes

There is a shift towards more flexible exam durations and formats to adapt to modern educational standards and safety protocols, especially concerning health guidelines.

How to Access and Download the Bihar Board Date Sheet

Getting the Bihar Board Date Sheet is straightforward:

Steps to Download:

- Visit the official Bihar Board website (biharboardonline.bihar.gov.in)
- Navigate to the "Examinations" or "Latest Notifications" section
- Look for the link titled "Bihar Board 10th/12th Date Sheet 2024"
- Click on the link to open the PDF or webpage
- Download and save the file for reference

Additional Tips:

- Save multiple copies for easy access
- Set reminders for exam dates in your calendar
- Cross-check the schedule with your school notifications

Preparing for Exams Using the Date Sheet

The date sheet is more than just a timetable; it's a tool for strategic preparation. Here's how students can leverage it:

- Create a Study Plan
- Prioritize subjects based on exam dates and difficulty levels
- Allocate revision time proportionally
- Include buffer days for revision and mock tests

- Organize Study Material

- Gather textbooks, notes, and previous year papers for upcoming subjects
- Focus on subjects scheduled earlier to avoid last-minute cramming

- Manage Time Effectively

- Stick to the timetable
- Avoid multitasking; concentrate on one subject at a time
- Take regular breaks to maintain focus

- Practice Mock Tests

- Simulate exam conditions
- Identify weak areas and revise accordingly

- Take Care of Health

- Maintain a balanced diet
- Ensure adequate sleep
- Incorporate physical activity to reduce stress

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

While the Bihar Board Date Sheet provides a clear schedule, students may face challenges such as:

- Overlapping exams: Plan ahead to avoid clashes, especially if exams are scheduled close together.
- Procrastination: Use the date sheet to set daily goals and stay motivated.
- Stress and Anxiety: Regular revision and mock exams can boost confidence.
- Logistical issues: Confirm exam centers and transportation arrangements well in advance.

Pros and Cons of the Bihar Board Date Sheet

Pros:

- Provides a clear timetable for exam preparation
- Helps in effective time management
- Reduces last-minute confusion
- Facilitates early revision planning
- Enhances transparency and fairness

Cons:

- Rigid schedule may limit flexibility
- Sudden changes can cause confusion if not communicated promptly
- May increase anxiety if the schedule is announced late
- Not all students may have easy access to digital platforms

Conclusion

The Bihar Board Date Sheet is a vital resource that plays a significant role in students' academic journeys. Its timely release and clear structure enable students to plan their studies effectively, reduce exam-related stress, and perform to the best of their abilities. As Bihar continues to modernize its examination system, the availability of digital, easily accessible, and updated date sheets will further empower students and educators alike. Remember, success in exams is not just about knowing the schedule but also about disciplined preparation, smart planning, and maintaining a positive mindset. Make the most of the Bihar Board Date Sheet, and approach your exams with confidence and clarity.

Question When will the Bihar Board 10th and 12th exam date sheets be released? The Bihar Board is expected to release the date sheets for Class 10 and 12 exams in the last week of December 2023 or early January 2024. Stay tuned to the official Bihar Board website for the latest updates. **How can I download the Bihar Board exam date sheet online?** You can download the Bihar Board exam date sheet from the official Bihar School Examination Board (BSEB) website by navigating to the 'Results' or 'Date Sheet' section and selecting your respective class and examination year. **What are the key dates to remember for Bihar Board 2024 exams?** While the exact dates are yet to be announced, Bihar Board 2024 exams are generally held between February and March. The date sheet will specify the start and end dates for each subject's examinations. **Will the Bihar Board date sheet include practical exam dates?** Yes, the Bihar Board date sheet typically includes both theory and practical exam dates. Practical exams are usually scheduled a few days before the theory exams begin, and the schedule will be detailed in the official notification. **Are there any important tips for students to prepare based on the Bihar Board date sheet?** Students should

review the date sheet carefully to plan their preparation, allocate time for each subject, and ensure they are aware of exam dates well in advance. Starting revision early and practicing previous year's papers can also boost confidence before the exams.

Related keywords: bihar board exam schedule, bihar board timetable, bihar matric date sheet, bihar inter date sheet, bihar board exam dates, bihar board timetable 2024, bihar board exam schedule, bihar board admit card, bihar board results, bihar board syllabus

Read the full article online: [Bihar Board Date Sheet](#)